

PROVISIONS RELATING TO TRIAL COURT EMPLOYEES

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INTRODUCTION

One of the duties of the Task Force on Trial Court Employees is to “document existing constitutional, statutory, and other provisions relating to classification, compensation, and benefits of court employees.” (Gov. Code, § 77603(e); see page following this introduction.) This appendix is intended to provide that documentation.

The outline in the following section provides a comprehensive list of California Constitutional sections, statutes, and Rules of Court that relate to court employees. Included are sections that set out the duties of certain court officers and employees, statutes that govern public employment generally and may pertain to some court employees, and statutes that specifically govern the classification, compensation, and benefits of court employees, both statewide and by county. The attachments provide further detail on the constitutional provisions, statutes, and rules listed in the outline.

The major constitutional provisions relating to court employees are summarized on the first page of Attachment A. Copies of the texts of these sections and others that may relate to court officers and employees are on the following pages.

Attachment B sets out the provisions for transition to a unified court (Gov. Code, §§ 70200–70219) that relate to court employees. These provisions are significant because in a county in which the courts have unified, statutes that govern court unification prevail over inconsistent statutes otherwise applicable to the trial courts in that county. (Gov. Code, § 70215.) As of November 19, 1999, the courts in 54 of California’s 58 counties have unified, but most of the statutes relating to court employees have not been amended to reflect this.

The tables in Attachments C and D provide brief summaries of the provisions of specific statutes that pertain to the duties, compensation, and benefits of various classifications of court employees, and the authority to appoint or assign employees. The sections listed in Attachment C apply on a statewide basis; the sections in Attachment D are specific to court employees in particular counties. The provisions of some of the municipal court staffing statutes (Gov. Code, §§ 72602–73122 and 73340–74997), are set out in summary form rather than in detail because the number of staffing statutes is very large, they change frequently, and many of them may be obsolete because the courts in most counties have unified. Many of the county-specific statutes relating to court reporters may likewise be obsolete because they contain many overlapping provisions, some of

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them superseding others. This appendix does not identify which sections are obsolete, but describes the express provisions of each section.

Attachment E provides copies of Government Code section 28020 as amended in several different years. This section sets forth the population of each county in the state. Many county-specific statutes refer to counties by their population or “class” (rank in population) as of a particular census, rather than referring to them by name. Section 28020 was enacted in 1947 and amended several times to reflect the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. All four versions of the statute are included here for convenient reference.

Government Code § 77603. Duties

The duties of the task force shall include, but not be limited to, the following:

- (a) Complete a survey of all trial courts regarding court employee status, classification, and salary.
- (b) Document the local retirement systems in which trial court employees are members and the terms of the systems, and identify future retirement options.
- (c) Determine the costs associated with a change in retirement benefits for court employees, including the cost to counties resulting from such change, including, but not limited to, the impact of such a change on pension obligation bonds, unfunded liabilities, and changes in actuarial assumptions.
- (d) Document existing contractual agreements and the terms and conditions of employment, and document exclusive bargaining agents representing court employees by court, county, and unit.
- (e) Document existing constitutional, statutory, and other provisions relating to classification, compensation, and benefits of court employees.
- (f) Identify functions relating to trial courts that are provided by county employees.
- (g) Examine and outline issues relating to the establishment of a local personnel structure for trial court employees under (1) court employment, (2) county employment, with the concurrence of the county and the courts in the county (3) state employment with the concurrence of the state and the courts in the county, or (4) other options identified by the task force. The task force, in recommending options for employee status, shall consider the complexity of the interests of employees and various governmental entities. Their recommendations shall, to the greatest extent possible, recognize the need for achieving the concurrence of the affected parties.
In outlining these issues, consideration shall be given to contractual obligations, minimizing disruption of the trial court work force, and protecting the rights accrued by employees under their current systems.
- (h) Prepare a method for submitting the issue of employment status to an advisory vote of trial court employees in each county.
- (i) Recommend a personnel structure for trial court employees.

(Added by Stats.1997, c. 850 (A.B.233), § 48.)

OUTLINE OF PROVISIONS RELATING TO COURT EMPLOYEES

The following outline provides a comprehensive list of constitutional provisions, statutes, and rules that relate to classification, compensation, and benefits of trial court employees. Sections that set out the duties of certain court officers and employees, or govern public employment generally and may pertain to some court employees, are included as well as statutes that specifically govern classification, compensation, and benefits. Footnotes and the attachments provide further detail. The attachments are referenced as follows:

* See also Attachment C (table of statewide provisions relating to court employees).

† See also Attachment D (table of county-specific statutes relating to court employees).

I. California Constitution¹

Article III, § 3	Separation of powers
Article IV, § 8(d)	Legislative powers – urgency measures
Article VI, § 4	Superior courts
Article VI, § 5	Municipal courts
Article VI, § 6	Judicial Council
Article VI, § 22	Subordinate judicial officers
Article VI, § 23	Unification of superior and municipal courts
Article VII, § 1	Public officers and employees
Article VII, § 4(b)	Exemption from civil service
Article XI, § 1	Counties
Article XI, § 3	County charters
Article XI, § 4	Provisions of county charters
Article XI, § 6	Charter city and county
Article XI, § 7	Authority of cities and counties
Article XI, § 10	Compensation and residency of public officers and employees

¹ See Attachment A for text of constitutional provisions.

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II. Business and Professions Code sections

8000–8047 Certified shorthand reporters ²

III. Code of Civil Procedure sections

73d Provides allowance for expenses for travel to another
county in building and loan cases

166 Permits judges to appoint referees *

195 Jury commissioners *

259 Powers of court commissioners

269–274c Court reporter duties

640 Appointment of referee

873.010 Appointment of referee to partition property *

873.940 Appointment of referee for partition by appraisal *

IV. Family Code sections

1814–1816 Appointment of staff to assist family conciliation court *

4251–4252 Appointment of child support commissioners *

10000–10012 Family law facilitator *

V. Government Code sections

A. Public employees

3500–3510 Local public employee organizations (Meyers-
Miliias-Brown Act)

20000–21692 Public Employees' Retirement Law

² § 8000 establishes the Certified Shorthand Reporters Board in the Department of Consumer Affairs; § 8017 defines the practice of shorthand reporting; § 8018 limits the use of title of CSR; and § 8020 et seq. set out requirements for certification.

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23396	Appointment of court employees in proposed county *
26600–26778	Sheriff ³
26800–26863	Duties of county clerk (or court executive officer) *
28003	Schedule of dates for payment of salaries *
31200–31208	County retirement plans generally ⁴
31450–31894.3	County Employees Retirement Law of 1937 ⁵ *
31899–31899.10	Internal Revenue code compliance (public retirement systems)
53200–53210	Authority of local legislative body to provide health and welfare benefits (group insurance) *
53212–53214.5	Deferred compensation *
53215–53224	Pension trusts ⁶
53225–53225.2	Health insurance purchasing alliance ⁷
53240	Replacement of employees' damaged property
53245	Designation of person to receive checks
53247–53248	Comparable pay
53260–53264	Employment contracts
53291	Local agency assuming functions of another agency

B. Courts generally

³ The Task Force's definition of trial court employee does not include sheriffs, but these sections are included on the chart for reference. The sheriff's duty to attend the superior court is described at § 26603.

⁴ § 31201 provides for payment of the money paid as contribution toward retirement to a member of a county retirement system upon that member's separation from service of the county before retirement (for cause other than permanent disability).

⁵ § 31469(b) defines "employee" under this chapter to include any officer or attaché of a superior or municipal court brought within operation of this chapter.

⁶ Permits local agencies (including counties) to establish pension trusts.

⁷ Permits counties that maintain a county retirement system under the County Employees Retirement Law of 1937 to form or participate in a Health Insurance Purchasing Alliance program.

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68070	Government of courts (rules made by courts) ⁸
68080	Duties of clerk of court *
68086	Court reporter fees (charge to parties) *
68108	Unpaid furlough days *
68112–68114.7	Trial court coordination *
68114.8	Court reporters – San Bernardino County †
68114.9	Cross-deputizing (coordinated courts) *68505 Duties of clerk of court *
68520	Report on employees from courts to Judicial Council ⁹ 68525 Duties of court reporter *
68546	Compensation on cross-assignment * 68560– 68566 Court interpreters
68650–68655	Trial court personnel (effectuates California Rules of Court, rules 2201–2210) 69595, 69599.5 Provisions affecting referees in San Diego and Santa Barbara counties 69648 Expenses of employees attending superior court in another district (Los Angeles) †
69750	Expenses of employees travelling to another location in judicial emergency (§ 68115) *

C. Superior courts, generally and in specific counties

69841–69848	Duties of superior court clerk *
69890–69912	Officers, attaches, and employees generally – includes various benefits, some pertaining to specific counties * †
69941–70139	Superior court reporters * †
70140	Commissioner salary following unification *
70141–70148	Court commissioners * †
70210–70219	Transition to unified court ¹⁰ *

⁸ Permits every court to make rules for its own government and the government of its officers not inconsistent with law or rules adopted by the Judicial Council.

⁹ Requires superior and municipal courts to report to Judicial Council by 1/31/92 on number, classification, salary, and benefits of every officer and employee who is involved in performance of court operations. Requires Judicial Council to report to Legislature by 7/1/92.

¹⁰ See Attachment B for general provisions governing the transition to a unified court that affect court employees.

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D. Municipal courts, generally ¹¹

71004	Powers and duties of clerk of municipal court superseding another court *
71040.4, 71040.8	Effect of consolidations on sheriffs and marshals (county-specific)
71082–71094	Officers and employees (including their salaries) of consolidated municipal court or municipal court superseding justice court *
71181–71184	Filling vacant positions *
71220–71221	Compensation * †
71260–71305	Clerk, marshal and constable *
72000–72053.5	Municipal court officers & employees, generally (compensation and benefits) *
72054–72073	Duties of clerk in limited civil cases *
72110–72116	Marshals (and some provisions on consolidation with sheriffs)
72150–72151	Deputies of marshal & clerk *
72190–72190.2	Court commissioners *
72191–72192	Jury commissioner *
72194–72199	Court reporters *
72301–72304	Duties of clerk, commissioner, and traffic referee in fixing and accepting bail *
72400–72408	Traffic referees *†
72450	Traffic commissioners *

¹¹ A few of these sections are county-specific. For example, § 72407 applies only to Los Angeles. Some sections apply in a unified superior court, although as written they apply to a municipal court. See Attachment B for transitional provisions.

E. Municipal courts in specific counties ¹²

72600–72784	Los Angeles †
73075–73096.1	Alameda †
73100–73122	San Bernardino †
73300–73301	Various counties (provisions regarding salary and credit for service in superseded courts) †
73330	Calaveras †
73340–73366	Contra Costa †
73390–73408	Kings †
73430–73443	Kern †
73480–73490	San Joaquin (Lodi District) †
73520–73530	San Mateo †
73560–73572	Monterey †
73580–73587	Lake †
73600–73608	El Dorado †
73640–73650	San Diego (El Cajon District) †
73660–73668	Humboldt †
73671–73679.5	Solano (Northern District) †
73680–73697	Fresno (Fresno District) †
73698–73699.6	Fresno (Central Valley District) †
73701–73714	San Joaquin (Manteca-Ripon-Escalon-Tracy District) †
73730–73743	Imperial †
73750–73767	Madera †
73770–73783	Marin †
73783.1–73783.9	Mariposa †
73784–73785	Mendocino †

¹² This part includes statutes governing municipal courts in all counties except Alpine, Amador, Colusa, Del Norte, Inyo, Lassen, Modoc, Mono, Plumas, San Benito, Sierra, and Trinity. Some sections apply expressly to coordinated superior and municipal courts (see, for example, § 73330, regarding Calaveras County). The ranges of sections noted in this outline include all the sections applicable to the municipal courts in the counties listed, including number of judges, location of facilities, etc. Attachment D includes only those provisions that apply to court employees.

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73790–73802	Merced †
73820–73828	Nevada †
73870–73877	Sacramento (North Sacramento District) †
73950–73960	San Diego (North County District) †
74010–74014	Orange ¹³
74020–74030	Placer †
74130–74145	Riverside †
74190–74201	Sacramento (Sacramento District) ¹⁴ †
74205–74212	Sacramento (South Sacramento County District) †
74340–74353	San Diego (San Diego District) †
74355–74359.2	San Diego †
74500–74521	San Francisco †
74600–74613	San Luis Obispo †
74640–74649	Santa Barbara †
74660–74673	Santa Clara †
74690–74699	Santa Cruz †
74700–74711	Sonoma †
74720–74731	Siskiyou †
74740–74750	San Diego (South Bay District) †
74760–74767	Glenn †
74780–74792	Stanislaus †
74800–74811	San Joaquin (Stockton) †
74820–74820.14	San Joaquin ¹⁵
74830–74839	Sutter †
74840–74851	Solano (Vallejo-Benicia District) †
74860–74868	Tehama †
74900–74913	Ventura †
74915–74919	Yuba †
74920–74926.7	Tulare †

¹³ These sections pertain to the office of the marshal in Orange County, and not to court employees.

¹⁴ § 74190 consolidates the Sacramento District with the North Sacramento District (§§ 73870–73877).

¹⁵ These sections pertain to consolidation of the marshal’s and sheriff’s offices.

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74934–74945	Butte †
74948–74958	Napa †
74960–74973	Yolo †
74980–74991	Shasta †
74993–74997	Tuolumne †

F. Trial Court Funding Act

77001	Judicial Council rules on trial court management
77003	“Court operations” includes salaries and benefits

VI. Penal Code sections

903–903.3	Duties of jury commissioner
938–938.3	Reporting and transcription of grand jury proceedings (reporter’s fees)

VII. Welfare and Institutions Code sections

247	Juvenile court referee ¹⁶ *
255	Juvenile hearing officer *

VIII. California Rules of Court

205	Duties of presiding judge of superior court (includes court personnel plan)
206	Requires judges to follow court’s personnel plan in dealing with employees
207	Duties of court executive officer (includes drafting personnel plan)
532.5	Duties of presiding judge and administrative judge of municipal court (includes personnel plan)

¹⁶ Duties and powers of the juvenile court referee are at § 248.

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532.7	Requires municipal court judges to follow court's personnel plan in dealing with employees
708(b)	Selection of court executive officer in unified court
810	Definition of court operations
970	Judicial education (duty of judicial officers, including commissioners and referees who are full-time court employees)
2201–2210	Trial court employee labor relations
6.650	Trial court personnel plans
6.655	Procedures for processing complaints against subordinate judicial officers

IX. Standards of Judicial Administration sections

1.4	Reasonable accommodation for court personnel with disabilities
4.2	Guidelines for reimbursement of costs in change of venue cases
16	Procedures for handling complaints against court commissioners and referees
27	Court personnel plans
28	Trial court coordination plans
35	Model code of ethics for court employees

Attachment A. CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS**Summary of Selected Constitutional
Provisions Relating to Court Employees ¹****Superior courts**

The Legislature shall provide for the officers and employees of each superior court. (Art. VI, § 4.)

Municipal courts

The Legislature shall prescribe for each municipal court the number, qualifications, and compensation of judges, officers, and employees. (Art. VI, § 5(c).)

General

An urgency statute may not create or abolish any office or change the salary, term, or duties of any office. (Art. IV, § 8(d).)

The Legislature may provide for appointment of subordinate judicial officers by trial courts. (Art. VI, § 22.)

Officers and employees appointed or employed by councils, commissions or public corporations in the judicial branch or by a court of record or officer thereof are exempt from civil service. (Art. VII, § 4(b).)

The Legislature shall provide for an elected county sheriff in each county. (Art. XI, § 1(b).) County charters shall provide for an elected sheriff and for the sheriff's election, compensation, terms and removal. (Art. XI, § 4(c).)

Effect of court unification

In any county in which the superior and municipal courts become unified, in each preexisting superior and municipal court the previously selected officers, employees, and other personnel who serve the court become the officers and employees of the superior court. (Art. VI, § 23(c)(1); see also Gov. Code § 70212(a).)

The implementation of SCA 4 may include urgency statutes that create or abolish offices or change the salaries, terms, or duties offices, notwithstanding section 8 of article IV. (Art. VI, § 23(a).)

¹ The full texts of the sections cited are included on the following pages.

Full Text of Constitutional Provisions Relating to Court Employees

ARTICLE III. STATE OF CALIFORNIA

Section 3. Enumeration; exercise

The powers of state government are legislative, executive, and judicial. Persons charged with the exercise of one power may not exercise either of the others except as permitted by this Constitution.

ARTICLE IV. LEGISLATIVE

Section 8(d). Urgency measures

(d) Urgency statutes are those necessary for immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety. A statement of facts constituting the necessity shall be set forth in one section of the bill. In each house the section and the bill shall be passed separately, each by rollcall vote entered in the journal, two thirds of the membership concurring. An urgency statute may not create or abolish any office or change the salary, term, or duties of any office, or grant any franchise or special privilege, or create any vested right or interest.

ARTICLE VI. JUDICIAL

Section 4. Superior courts; officers and employees; appellate divisions

In each county there is a superior court of one or more judges. The Legislature shall prescribe the number of judges and provide for the officers and employees of each superior court. If the governing body of each affected county concurs, the Legislature may provide that one or more judges serve more than one superior court.

In each superior court there is an appellate division. The Chief Justice shall assign judges to the appellate division for specified terms pursuant to rules, not inconsistent with statute, adopted by the Judicial Council to promote the independence of the appellate division.

Section 5. Municipal courts; districts; justice courts conversion to municipal courts; unification of municipal and superior courts

(a) Each county shall be divided into municipal court districts as provided by statute, but a city may not be divided into more than one district. Each municipal court shall have one or more judges. Each municipal court district shall have no fewer than 40,000 residents; provided that each county shall have at least one municipal court district. The number of residents shall be determined as provided by statute.

(b) On the operative date of this subdivision, all existing justice courts shall become municipal courts, and the number, qualifications, and compensation of judges, officers, attaches, and employees shall continue until changed by the Legislature. Each judge of a part-time municipal court is deemed to have agreed to serve full time and shall be available for assignment by the Chief Justice for the balance of time necessary to comprise a full-time workload.

(c) The Legislature shall provide for the organization and prescribe the jurisdiction of municipal courts. It shall prescribe for each municipal court the number, qualifications, and compensation of judges, officers, and employees.

(d) Notwithstanding subdivision (a), any city in San Diego County may be divided into more than one municipal court district if the Legislature determines that unusual geographic conditions warrant such division.

(e) Notwithstanding subdivision (a), the municipal and superior courts shall be unified upon a majority vote of superior court judges and a majority vote of municipal court judges within the county. In those counties, there shall be only a superior court.

Section 6. Judicial Council

The Judicial Council consists of the Chief Justice and one other judge of the Supreme Court, 3 judges of courts of appeal, 5 judges of superior courts, 5 judges of municipal courts, 2 nonvoting court administrators, and such other nonvoting members as determined by the voting membership of the council, each appointed by the Chief Justice for a 3-year term pursuant to procedures established by the council; 4 members of the State Bar appointed by its governing body for 3-year terms; and one member of each house of the Legislature appointed as provided by the house. Vacancies in the memberships on the Judicial Council otherwise designated for municipal court judges shall be filled by judges of the superior court in the case of appointments made when fewer than 10 counties have municipal courts.

Council membership terminates if a member ceases to hold the position that qualified the member for appointment. A vacancy shall be filled by the appointing power for the remainder of the term.

The council may appoint an Administrative Director of the Courts, who serves at its pleasure and performs functions delegated by the council or the Chief Justice, other than adopting rules of court administration, practice and procedure.

To improve the administration of justice the council shall survey judicial business and make recommendations to the courts, make recommendations annually to the Governor and Legislature, adopt rules for court administration, practice and procedure, and perform other functions prescribed by statute. The rules adopted shall not be inconsistent with statute.

The Chief Justice shall seek to expedite judicial business and to equalize the work of judges. The Chief Justice may provide for the assignment of any judge to another court but only with the judge's consent if the court is of lower jurisdiction. A retired judge who consents may be assigned to any court.

Judges shall report to the council as the Chief Justice directs concerning the condition of judicial business in their courts. They shall cooperate with the council and hold court as assigned.

Section 22. Trial courts of record; officers to perform subordinate judicial duties

The Legislature may provide for the appointment by trial courts of record of officers such as commissioners to perform subordinate judicial duties.

Section 23. Municipal courts unification with superior courts

(a) The purpose of the amendments to Sections 1, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 11, and 16, of this article, and the amendments to Section 16 of Article I, approved at the November 5, 1996, general election¹ is to permit the Legislature to provide for the abolition of the municipal courts and unify their operations within the superior courts. Notwithstanding Section 8 of Article IV, the implementation of, and orderly transition under, the provisions of the measure adding this section may include urgency statutes that create or abolish offices or change the salaries, terms, or duties of offices, or grant franchises or special privileges, or create vested rights or interests, where otherwise permitted under this Constitution.

(b) When the superior and municipal courts within a county are unified, the judgeships in each municipal court in that county are abolished and the previously selected municipal court judges shall become judges of the superior court in that county. The term of office of a previously selected municipal court judge is not affected by taking office as a judge of the superior court. The 10-year membership or service requirement of Section 15 does not apply to a previously selected municipal court judge. Pursuant to Section 6, the Judicial Council may prescribe appropriate education and training for judges with regard to trial court unification.

¹ Stats. 1996, Res. ch. 36 (S.C.A. 4), which amends Const. Art. 1, § 16, and Const. Art. 6, §§ 1, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 11, and 16, was not on the ballot in 1996.

(c) Except as provided by statute to the contrary, in any county in which the superior and municipal courts become unified, the following shall occur automatically in each preexisting superior and municipal court:

- (1) Previously selected officers, employees, and other personnel who serve the court become the officers and employees of the superior court.
- (2) Preexisting court locations are retained as superior court locations.
- (3) Preexisting court records become records of the superior court.
- (4) Pending actions, trials, proceedings, and other business of the court become pending in the superior court under the procedures previously applicable to the matters in the court in which the matters were pending.
- (5) Matters of a type previously within the appellate jurisdiction of the superior court remain within the jurisdiction of the appellate division of the superior court.
- (6) Matters of a type previously subject to rehearing by a superior court judge remain subject to rehearing by a superior court judge, other than the judge who originally heard the matter.
- (7) Penal Code procedures that necessitate superior court review of, or action based on, a ruling or order by a municipal court judge shall be performed by a superior court judge other than the judge who originally made the ruling or order.

ARTICLE VII. PUBLIC OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES

Section 1. Inclusion of officers and employees; permanent appointments and promotions

(a) The civil service includes every officer and employee of the state except as otherwise provided in this Constitution.

(b) In the civil service permanent appointment and promotion shall be made under a general system based on merit ascertained by competitive examination.

Section 4(b). Exemptions

The following are exempt from civil service:

...

(b) Officers and employees appointed or employed by councils, commissions or public corporations in the judicial branch or by a court of record or officer thereof.

ARTICLE XI. LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Section 1. Counties; subdivisions of state; formation, consolidation and boundary change; removal of county seat; powers; officers and employees

(a) The State is divided into counties which are legal subdivisions of the State. The Legislature shall prescribe uniform procedure for county formation, consolidation, and boundary change. Formation or consolidation requires approval by a majority of electors voting on the question in each affected county. A boundary change requires approval by the governing body of each affected county. No county seat shall be removed unless two-thirds of the qualified electors of the county, voting on the proposition at a general election, shall vote in favor of such removal. A proposition of removal shall not be submitted in the same county more than once in four years.

(b) The Legislature shall provide for county powers, an elected county sheriff, an elected district attorney, an elected assessor, and an elected governing body in each county. Except as provided in subdivision (b) of Section 4 of this article, each governing body shall prescribe by ordinance the compensation of its members, but the ordinance prescribing such compensation shall be subject to referendum. The Legislature or the governing body may provide for other officers whose compensation shall be prescribed by the governing body. The governing body shall provide for the number, compensation, tenure, and appointment of employees.

Section 3. Charters; adoption by counties and cities; amendment, revision or repeal; conflicting measures

(a) For its own government, a county or city may adopt a charter by majority vote of its electors voting on the question. The charter is effective when filed with the Secretary of State. A charter may be amended, revised, or repealed in the same manner. A charter, amendment, revision, or repeal thereof shall be published in the official state statutes. County charters adopted pursuant to this section shall supersede any existing charter and all laws inconsistent therewith. The provisions of a charter are the law of the State and have the force and effect of legislative enactments.

(b) The governing body or charter commission of a county or city may propose a charter or revision. Amendment or repeal may be proposed by initiative or by the governing body.

(c) An election to determine whether to draft or revise a charter and elect a charter commission may be required by initiative or by the governing body.

(d) If provisions of 2 or more measures approved at the same election conflict, those of the measure receiving the highest affirmative vote shall prevail.

Section 4. County charters; provisions

County charters shall provide for:

(a) A governing body of 5 or more members, elected (1) by district or, (2) at large, or (3) at large, with a requirement that they reside in a district. Charter counties are subject to statutes that relate to apportioning population of governing body districts.

(b) The compensation, terms, and removal of members of the governing body. If a county charter provides for the Legislature to prescribe the salary of the governing body, such compensation shall be prescribed by the governing body by ordinance.

(c) An elected sheriff, an elected district attorney, an elected assessor, other officers, their election or appointment, compensation, terms and removal.

(d) The performance of functions required by statute.

(e) The powers and duties of governing bodies and all other county officers, and for consolidation and segregation of county officers, and for the manner of filling all vacancies occurring therein.

(f) The fixing and regulation by governing bodies, by ordinance, of the appointment and number of assistants, deputies, clerks, attaches, and other persons to be employed, and for the prescribing and regulating by such bodies of the powers, duties, qualifications, and compensation of such persons, the times at which, and terms for which they shall be appointed, and the manner of their appointment and removal.

(g) Whenever any county has framed and adopted a charter, and the same shall have been approved by the Legislature as herein provided, the general laws adopted by the Legislature in pursuance of Section 1(b) of this article, shall, as to such county, be superseded by said charter as to matters for which, under this section it is competent to make provision in such charter, and for which provision is made therein, except as herein otherwise expressly provided.

(h) Charter counties shall have all the powers that are provided by this Constitution or by statute for counties.

Section 6. Consolidation as charter city and county

(a) A county and all cities within it may consolidate as a charter city and county as provided by statute.

(b) A charter city and county is a charter city and a charter county. Its charter city powers supersede conflicting charter county powers.

Section 7. Counties and cities; ordinances and regulations; authority

A county or city may make and enforce within its limits all local, police, sanitary, and other ordinances and regulations not in conflict with general laws.

Section 10. Extra compensation or allowance after service rendered; payment of claims; residency of public employees; exception

(a) A local government body may not grant extra compensation or extra allowance to a public officer, public employee, or contractor after service has been rendered or a contract has been entered into and performed in whole or in part, or pay a claim under an agreement made without authority of law.

(b) A city or county, including any chartered city or chartered county, or public district, may not require that its employees be residents of such city, county, or district; except that such employees may be required to reside within a reasonable and specific distance of their place of employment or other designated location.

Attachment B. COURT UNIFICATION**General Provisions Governing Court Employee Classifications,
Compensation, and Benefits Upon Court Unification****Government Code § 70210. Adoption of rules; requirements**

The Judicial Council shall adopt rules of court not inconsistent with statute for:

- (a) The orderly conversion of proceedings pending in municipal courts to proceedings in superior courts, and for proceedings commenced in superior courts on and after the date the municipal and superior courts in a county are unified.
- (b) Selection of persons to coordinate implementation activities for the unification of municipal courts with superior courts in a county, including:
 - (1) Selection of a presiding judge for the unified superior court.
 - (2) Selection of a court executive officer for the unified superior court.
 - (3) Appointment of court committees or working groups to assist the presiding judge and court executive officer in implementing unification.
- (c) The authority of the presiding judge, in conjunction with the court executive officer and appropriate individuals or working groups of the unified superior court, to act on behalf of the court to implement unification.
- (d) Preparation and submission of a written personnel plan to the judges of a unified superior court for adoption.
- (e) Preparation of local court rules necessary to facilitate the orderly conversion of proceedings pending in municipal courts to proceedings in superior courts, and for proceedings commenced in superior courts on and after the date the municipal and superior courts in a county are unified. These rules shall, on the date the municipal and superior courts in a county are unified, be the rules of the unified superior court.
- (f) Other necessary activities to facilitate the transition to a unified superior court.

§ 70212. Officers, employees and other personnel; court locations and records; business of the court; judicial powers

Except as provided by statute to the contrary, in a county in which the municipal and superior courts become unified, the following shall occur automatically in each preexisting municipal and superior court:

- (a) Previously selected officers (including subordinate judicial officers), employees, and other personnel who serve the court become the officers and employees of the superior court.
- (b) Preexisting court locations are retained as superior court locations.
- (c) Preexisting court records become records of the superior court.

(d) Pending actions, trials, proceedings, and other business of the court become pending in the superior court under the procedures previously applicable to the matters in the court in which the matters were pending.

(e) Matters of a type previously subject to rehearing by a superior court judge remain subject to rehearing by a superior court judge, other than the judge who originally heard the matter.

(f) Penal Code procedures that necessitate superior court review of, or action based on, a ruling or order by a municipal court judge shall be performed by a superior court judge other than the judge who originally made the ruling or order.

(g) Subpoenas, summons of jurors, and other process issued by the court shall be enforceable by the superior court.

(h) The superior court and each judge of the superior court has all the powers and shall perform all of the acts that were by law conferred on, or required of, any court superseded by the superior court and any judge of the superseded court, and all laws applicable to the superseded court not inconsistent with the statutes governing unification of the municipal and superior courts apply to the superior court and to each judge of the court.

§ 70214. Authorized court commissioners, traffic referees or traffic trial commissioners; appointments; powers and authority

When the municipal and superior courts in a county are unified:

(a) Until revised by statute, the total number of authorized court commissioners in the unified superior court shall equal the previously authorized number of court commissioners in the municipal court and superior court combined.

(b) Until revised by statute, the total number of authorized traffic referees or traffic trial commissioners in the unified superior court shall equal the previously authorized number of court traffic referees or traffic trial commissioners in the municipal court.

(c) The superior court or its judges may make appointments previously authorized to be made by a municipal court or its judges.

(d) Commissioners and referees of the unified superior court shall have all of the powers and authority of commissioners and referees of superior courts and of municipal courts.

§ 70215. Construction with other laws

This article and other statutes governing unification of the municipal and superior courts in a county shall prevail over any inconsistent statutes otherwise applicable to the municipal or superior courts in the county, including, but not limited to, statutes governing the number of judges, selection of a presiding judge, selection

of a court executive officer, and employment of officers (including subordinate judicial officers), employees, and other personnel who serve the court.

§ 70217. Written personnel plan; procedure until adoption and approval (operative until January 1, 2000)

On unification of the municipal and superior courts in a county, until adoption of a written personnel plan by the judges of the unified superior court and approval of the plan by the Legislature:

(a) Upon unification, previously selected officers, employees, and other personnel who serve the courts shall become the officers, employees, and other personnel of the unified superior court at their existing or equivalent classifications, and at their existing salaries and benefits that include, but are not limited to, accrued and unused vacation, sick leave, personal leave, health and pension plans.

(b) Permanent employees of the municipal and superior courts on the effective date of unification shall be deemed qualified, and no other qualifications shall be required for employment or retention. Probationary employees on the effective date of unification shall retain their probationary status and rights, and shall not be deemed to have transferred so as to require serving a new probationary period.

(c) Employment seniority of an employee of the municipal or superior courts on the effective date of unification shall be counted toward seniority in the unified superior court, and all time spent in the same, equivalent, or higher classification shall be counted toward classification seniority.

(d) No officer or employee with peace officer status shall lose that status as a result of unification, and any officer or employee authorized to perform notice and process services or court security services in the municipal court is authorized to perform those services in the unified superior court.

§ 70217. Written personnel plan; procedure until adoption and approval (becomes operative on January 1, 2000)

On unification of the municipal and superior courts in a county, until adoption of a statewide structure for trial court employees, officers, and other personnel by the Legislature:

(a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law contained in this title, upon unification, previously selected officers, employees, and other personnel who serve the courts shall become the officers, employees, and other personnel of the unified superior court at their existing or equivalent classifications, and with their existing salaries, economic and noneconomic benefits and other existing terms and conditions of employment that include, but are not limited to, accrued and unused vacation, sick leave, personal leave, health and pension plans, civil service or merit

system coverage, and other systems that provide similar employment protections. The status, position, and rights of such persons shall not be affected by the unification and shall be retained by them as officers, employees, and other personnel of the unified superior court. This provision shall be retroactive to the date of unification and shall supersede any other provision of law governing at-will employment or exemption from civil service coverage applicable to these employees. It is the intent of the Legislature to ensure that officers, employees, and other personnel of the superior court do not lose employment protections to which they were entitled when unification took effect as a result of unification.

(b) Permanent employees of the municipal and superior courts on the effective date of unification shall be deemed qualified, and no other qualifications shall be required for employment or retention. Probationary employees on the effective date of unification shall retain their probationary status and rights, and shall not be deemed to have transferred so as to require serving a new probationary period.

(c) Employment seniority of an employee of the municipal or superior courts on the effective date of unification shall be counted toward seniority in the unified superior court, and all time spent in the same, equivalent, or higher classification shall be counted toward classification seniority.

(d) No officer or employee with peace officer status shall lose that status as a result of unification, and any officer or employee authorized to perform notice and process services or court security services in the municipal court is authorized to perform those services in the unified superior court.

§ 70218. Applicability of laws; employee organizations; memorandum of understanding; bargaining units

When the municipal and superior court in a county are unified:

(a) Sections 3501.5, 68650, 68651, 68652, 68653, 68654, and 68655 shall be fully applicable to the county and unified superior court.

(b) Sections 2201 to 2210, inclusive, of the California Rules of Court shall remain in effect and shall be fully applicable to the county and unified superior court.

(c) An employee organization that has been previously recognized as a representative of a group of court employees or the exclusive representative of an established appropriate bargaining unit of court employees, either by the county or municipal court or superior court shall continue to be recognized as a representative or the exclusive representative of the same employees of the county or unified superior court.

(d) An existing memorandum of understanding or agreement between the county, a municipal court, or a superior court shall remain in effect and be fully binding on the county, the unified superior court, and the employee organization involved for the term of the agreement. However, in the event of an election held

under paragraph (2) of subdivision (f), a memorandum of understanding or agreement with an employee organization that is no longer recognized as the exclusive representative shall continue in effect and be administered by the employee organization that receives a majority of votes in the election and is certified or recognized pursuant to paragraph (2) of subdivision (f), provided that the memorandum of understanding or agreement shall be subject to reopening on request of either the unified superior court or the newly certified or recognized employee organization, provided that no changes in that memorandum of understanding or agreement may be made during its term without mutual agreement of the unified superior court and the newly certified or recognized employee organization, and (2) a memorandum of understanding or agreement with an employee organization that receives a majority of votes in the election shall remain in full force and effect until its expiration or until replaced by a subsequent memorandum of understanding or agreement.

(e) Nothing in this article shall disturb or affect any court- or county-established appropriate bargaining unit or memorandum of understanding or agreement between an employee organization and a county or court, unless subdivision (f) applies.

(f)(1) Where there is more than one employee organization that has been previously recognized as the exclusive representative of employees of the municipal court and the superior court, the county and the unified superior court shall continue to recognize each exclusive representative of each bargaining unit and shall continue to be bound by any existing memorandum of understanding or agreement covering those employees for a period not to exceed 225 days from date of unification, pending the exhaustion of the election procedure set forth in paragraph (2). Any conflicts in the existing agreements as to wages and other terms and conditions of employment shall be subject to negotiation between the county or unified superior court and each of the exclusive representatives.

(2) If after unification it is determined that two or more exclusive representatives seek to represent employees in a single appropriate bargaining unit, the unified superior court shall conduct a representation election in accordance with Sections 2201 to 2210, inclusive, of the California Rules of Court. With respect to this process (A) the unified court shall meet and confer with all incumbent exclusive representatives regarding the establishment of appropriate bargaining units, (B) the county or unified superior court shall maintain a neutral position as to the competing employee organizations in the election, (C) the employee organization shall be certified or recognized as the exclusive bargaining representative upon receiving a majority of the votes cast in the representation election, (D) the election of an exclusive representative shall be conducted no later than 180 days from the effective date of unification or the effective date of this subparagraph, whichever comes later, and (E) the

certification or recognition of an exclusive representative shall be complete no later than 45 days from the date of the election.

(g) This section applies to all unified superior courts, and the counties and employee organizations involved, beginning on the date of unification.

APPENDIX

Attachment C. Table of Statutory Provisions Relating to Court Employees Statewide

- Where a statute says “board of supervisors,” the table generally says “County.”
- NP means that the statute does not have a provision related to the subject heading on the table.
- Mandatory and permissive provisions are generally distinguished by the use of “requires” or “permits,” respectively.
- The table is computer sortable.

Section ¹	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
CCP § 166	All	Superior and municipal courts	Referees	NP	NP	NP	Permits judge to appoint referees in chambers.
CCP § 195	All	Superior and municipal courts	Jury commissioner	Management of jury system under court supervision. ¹	Requires salary to be set by joint action of county and court. ²	NP	Requires one in each county, to be appointed by superior court (majority of judges). ³
CCP § 195	All	Superior and municipal courts	Deputy jury commissioner	NP	Requires salary to be fixed in same manner as that of other court employees.	Requires benefits to be fixed in same manner as those of other court employees.	Permits jury commissioner to appoint whenever business of court requires, with consent of county.

¹ All section numbers refer to Government Code sections unless otherwise indicated.

² Unless superior court administrator or executive officer serves as ex officio jury commissioner.

³ If there is a superior court administrator or executive officer, that person shall serve as ex officio jury commissioner for all trial courts within the county. Majority of judges of a municipal court may appoint a clerk or administrator to select jurors.

APPENDIX – Attachment C							Statutory Provisions
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
CCP § 873.010	All	Superior court	Referee	Permits court to instruct referee.	Permits court to fix reasonable compensation.	Permits court to provide for payment of the referee's reasonable expenses.	Requires judge to appoint referee to divide or sell property to be partitioned as ordered by the court. ⁴ Permits court to remove referee or appoint a new referee.
CCP § 873.940	All	Superior court	Referee	NP	NP	NP	Requires court to appoint one or three referees to appraise property for partition by appraisal.
Fam. § 1814	All	Superior court	Supervising counselor of conciliation; secretary (classifications determined by county)	Powers of supervising counselor are listed in (b) (hold conciliation conferences, make investigations, reports, and recommendations, conduct mediation, etc.).	Determined by county.	NP	Permits court to appoint one of each in each county where family conciliation court is established.
Fam. § 1814	All	Superior court	Associate counselors of conciliation; assistants (classifications determined by county)	Carried out under supervision of supervising counselor of conciliation.	Determined by county.	NP	Permits court to appoint with consent of county.

⁴ Sections 873.020 and 873.030 permit the judge to appoint, respectively, two or three referees.

APPENDIX – Attachment C							Statutory Provisions
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
Fam. § 4251–4252	All	Superior court	Child support commissioner	Act as temporary judge, take testimony and enter judgments and orders, etc., as described in § 4251.	Requires Judicial Council to establish procedures for distribution of funding to courts for child support commissioners.	Requires Judicial Council to establish procedures for distribution of funding to courts for child support commissioners.	Requires court to appoint the number sufficient to hear Title IV-D child support cases as determined by the Judicial Council. Not subject to limitations under Gov. Code, § 70140 et seq.
Fam. § 10000–10012	All	Superior court	Family law facilitator	As described in §§ 10004–10005, including providing information and assistance to parents, mediating disputes, etc.	Fam. Code § 4251(b)(6) requires Judicial Council to establish procedures for distribution of funding to courts for family law facilitators.	Fam. Code § 4251(b)(6) requires Judicial Council to establish procedures for distribution of funding to courts for family law facilitators.	§ 10002 requires each court to appoint one.
23396	Proposed new county	Superior court	Officers, attachés, and other employees	NP	NP	Requires preference in appointment to be given to persons serving superior court within boundaries of proposed county.	Permits PJ to appoint as necessary to assist court.
26800–26863	All	Superior court	Clerk of the court ⁵	Duties include keeping records (§ 26803), keeping a calendar of criminal actions (§ 26805), and collecting fees (§§ 26820–26863).	NP	NP	NP

⁵ § 26800 requires the county clerk to act as clerk of the superior court, except as the court has delegated those duties to a court executive officer appointed pursuant to § 69898.

APPENDIX – Attachment C							Statutory Provisions
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
28003	All	Superior and municipal courts	Officers, employees, and attachés	NP	Permits county to fix date or schedule of dates for payment of salaries.	NP	NP
31554	All	Superior court	Officers and attachés ⁶	NP	NP	Provides for membership in county retirement association unless employees are participants in another pension system, if county authorizes by 4/5 vote.	NP
31555	All	Municipal court ⁷	Officers and attachés	NP	NP	Provides for membership in county retirement association, if county authorizes by 4/5 vote.	NP
53200.3	All	Superior and municipal courts	Officers and attachés whose salaries are paid in whole or in part from the salary fund of the county	NP	NP	Requires county to grant the same or similar benefits granted to employees of the county.	NP
53214.5	All	Superior and municipal courts	Officers and attachés whose salaries are paid in whole or in part by the county	NP	NP	Permits county to allow court officers and attachés to participate in deferred compensation plan established pursuant to §§ 53212–53214.5.	NP

⁶ Defined in this section to include “all commissioners, phonographic reporters who are paid salaries or per diems by the county and whose contributions are based upon such salaries or per diems, secretaries, stenographers, investigators, messengers, or other employees of the court.”

⁷ Applies to “any municipal court established within the county under the Municipal Court Act of 1925 or Municipal and Justice Court Act of 1949.”

APPENDIX – Attachment C							Statutory Provisions
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
68080	All	Superior and municipal courts	Clerk of the court	Requires clerk to keep the seal of the court.	NP	NP	NP
68086	All	Superior and municipal courts	Court reporter (official and pro tempore)	NP	Provides for collection of fees from parties by court.	NP	NP
68108	All	Superior and municipal courts	Court employees and county employees assigned to the courts	Requires courts not to be in session on days designated as unpaid furlough days under MOU.	Requires courts not to be in session on days designated as unpaid furlough days under MOU.	NP	NP
68112	All	Superior and municipal courts	All	NP	NP	NP	Provides for coordinated or joint use of court officers and staff under coordination plan.
68112.5	All	Courts with approved coordination plan	Subordinate judicial officers	All powers and duties of subordinate judicial officers of court to which assigned.	NP	NP	Permits cross-assignment of subordinate judicial officers within county.
68114.6	All	Courts with approved coordination plan	Executive officer for all participating courts	As delegated by participating courts and/or local rule; supervision of judicial secretaries.	Requires salary to be fixed by courts and paid by county.	Exempt from civil service.	Permits majority of judges of coordinated courts to appoint one for all participating courts, if coordination plan so provides.
68114.7	All	Coordinated, consolidated, merged, or converted courts	Employees	NP	NP	No reduction in benefit programs provided or administered by county pursuant to § 53200 et seq. or to MOU.	NP

APPENDIX – Attachment C							Statutory Provisions
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
68114.9	All	Coordinated superior and municipal courts	Personnel of each court	Comparable duties.	No additional compensation.	NP	Permits clerk of each court to cross-deputize personnel.
68505	All	All	County clerks and clerks of court	Requires clerks to keep records and report to Judicial Council as required.	NP	NP	NP
68525	All	All	Court reporter	Permits counties to require reporters to submit annual reports on their time, fees, expenses.	NP	NP	NP
68546	All	Municipal court	Court reporter	NP	Provides superior court salary while assigned to superior court with assigned judge.	NP	Permits municipal court PJ to assign court reporter along with municipal court judge assigned to superior court, if superior court PJ consents.
68546	All	Municipal court	Deputy clerk	NP	Provides superior court salary while assigned to superior court with assigned judge, if county adopts provision.	NP	Permits municipal court PJ to assign deputy clerk along with municipal court judge assigned to superior court, if superior court PJ consents.
69750	All	Superior court	Clerk, deputy clerk, court reporter, secretary	NP	NP	Allows expenses when travel required under § 68115; paid from general fund.	NP
69841–69848	All	Superior court	Clerk	Attend court, keep indexes and records, issue processes and notices, endorse filed papers, etc.	NP	NP	NP

APPENDIX – Attachment C							Statutory Provisions
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
69893	Any county where there is a secretary of judges of superior court	Superior court	Secretary	Duties of jury commissioner may be required by judges.	NP	NP	NP
69898	All	Superior court ⁸	Executive officer	As required by court; supervision of secretaries; duties or supervision of jury commissioner; authority of clerk of superior court.	Fixed by court and paid by county.	Exempt from civil service.	Permits court to appoint one executive officer. May appoint county clerk as executive officer.
69902	Any county having a retirement system for its employees	Superior court	Employees and attachés	NP	NP	Permits county to include in its retirement plan employees and attachés whose salaries are paid by the county.	NP
69902.5	Any county having a retirement system for its employees	Superior court	Jury commissioner and other employees of that office	NP	NP	Permits county to include in its retirement plan assistants, employees, and attachés whose salaries are paid by the county.	NP
69905	All	Superior court	Research assistant	NP	Set by judges and paid by county.	NP	Permits majority of judges to appoint a number set by the judges.
69941	All	Superior court	Court reporter (official)	NP ⁹	NP	NP	Permits judges to appoint as many as there are judges.

⁸ Courts that also have specific authorization from Legislature may elect to proceed under that authorization or this section.

⁹ See §§ 69942, 69944 for qualifications.

APPENDIX – Attachment C							Statutory Provisions
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
69941	All	Superior court	Court reporter (pro tempore)	NP	NP	NP	Permits judges to appoint as convenience of court requires.
69945	All	Superior and municipal courts ¹⁰	Court reporter	Requires official reporter to attend to duties of office in person except when excused for good and sufficient reason.	Entitles pro tempore reporter to same compensation as official reporter while employed under this section.	NP	Permits court to appoint reporter pro tempore when official reporter has been excused.
69947	All	Superior and municipal courts ¹¹	Court reporter (official)	NP	Entitles reporter to fees prescribed in this article (§§ 69941–69959), except in counties where statute provides otherwise.	NP	NP
69948(a)	All	Superior and municipal courts ¹²	Court reporter	Reporting testimony and proceedings in contested cases.	Sets fee at \$55/day or fractional part thereof.	NP	NP
69949–69954	All	Superior and municipal courts ¹³	Court reporter	Various.	Specifies rates and sources of payment for various transcriptions, copies, and records.	NP	NP
69955	All	All	Court reporter, clerk of court	Describes duties regarding keeping, delivery, and storage of reporting notes.	NP	Requires reimbursement for cost of medium on which reporting notes are kept.	NP

¹⁰ Pursuant to § 72195.

¹¹ Pursuant to § 72195, except that fee for reporting testimony and proceedings in contested cases is \$55/day for municipal court reporters, unless statute provides otherwise.

¹² Pursuant to § 72195.

¹³ Pursuant to § 72195, except that fee for reporting testimony and proceedings in contested cases is \$55/day for municipal court reporters, unless statute provides otherwise.

APPENDIX – Attachment C							Statutory Provisions
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
69956	All	Superior court	Court reporter (official)	Describes duties in addition to reporting as directed by judges.	Additional compensation up to \$20/day as prescribed by court.	NP	NP
69957–69959	All	Superior and municipal courts	Court reporter (official superior court)	Duties of municipal court reporter.	NP	NP	Permits superior court PJ to assign superior court reporter to municipal court at request of municipal court PJ, subject to § 72190 et seq.
70140	All	Superior court, if unified	Former municipal court commissioner or referee (except commissioner under § 70141(e))	NP	Permits court to establish salary at amount not to exceed that of superior court commissioner, subject to county's certification that it can support that within current allocation. If there was no superior court commissioner or referee before unification, the salary is required not to exceed percentage of superior court judge's salary that commissioner or referee received of municipal court judge's salary before unification.	NP	NP

APPENDIX – Attachment C							Statutory Provisions
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
70140.5	All	Superior court	Court commissioners, referees	NP	NP	NP	Authorizes all positions that were funded and filled as of 1/1/99 and are not authorized under another Government Code section.
70141(b)–(d)	All	Either superior court or municipal court, but not both	Court commissioner	Court may provide that commissioner perform all duties authorized for commissioner of that court in the county.	Same rate of compensation as other commissioners for that court.	Same rate of compensation as other commissioners.	Permits court to appoint one in addition to commissioners authorized by other provisions of law, upon county resolution as specified in (c).
70141(e)	All	Superior court	Child support commissioners	Specified in Family Code § 4251.	85% of superior court judge’s salary.	NP	Court shall appoint pursuant to Family Code §§ 4251 and 4252.
70141(a)	Any county except Los Angeles ¹⁴	Superior court	Court commissioner	NP	NP	NP	Permits court to appoint one.
70143	All	Superior court	Court commissioner	NP	NP	NP	Permits courts in 2 or more counties to appoint same person as court commissioner.
70144	All	Superior court	Court commissioner	NP	NP	NP	Appointment shall be made by order entered in minutes of the court.

¹⁴ Statute refers to “every county, except a county with a population of 4,000,000 or over.”

APPENDIX – Attachment C							Statutory Provisions
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
70145–70147	All	Superior court	Court commissioners (Grade 1) appointed pursuant to § 70141	Grade 1 commissioners are those who have performed duties of commissioner or of court clerk or had equivalent experience for 5 years and have been approved by court for appointment to Grade 1.	Unless otherwise prescribed by law when appointed pursuant to § 70141, shall receive salary of not more than \$7,200, as fixed by court.	NP	NP
70145–70147	All	Superior court	Court commissioners (Grade 2) appointed pursuant to § 70141	Grade 2 commissioners are all those other than Grade 1.	Unless otherwise prescribed by law when appointed pursuant to § 70141, shall receive salary of not more than \$5,100, as fixed by court.	NP	NP
70148	All	Superior court	Court commissioners as provided for in §§ 70140 and 70141	NP	NP	Actual traveling expenses, paid out of county general fund.	NP
70210(b)(2)	All (with unified courts)	Superior court, if unified	Court executive officer	NP	NP	NP	Provides for rules for selection of executive officer in unified court.
70214	All (with unified courts)	Superior court, if unified	Court commissioners, referees	Shall have all powers and authority of commissioners and referees of superior courts and of municipal courts.	NP	NP	Permits superior court to make appointments previously authorized to be made by municipal court.

APPENDIX – Attachment C							Statutory Provisions
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
71004	All	Municipal court	Clerk	When municipal court supersedes another court, person with same or similar duties has powers and duties of a clerk of the superseded court.	NP	NP	NP
71085	All	Municipal court	All	When municipal court supersedes another court, officers and employees of superseded court become officers and employees of municipal court, if the positions are provided by law.	NP	NP	When municipal court supersedes another court, officers and employees of superseded court become officers and employees of municipal court, if the positions are provided by law.
71085	All	Municipal court where no provision is made by law for its officers and employees	Clerk, deputy clerk	NP	As fixed by judge at rate comparable to that for employees in another municipal court in county, or as provided in this statute.	NP	Requires one clerk; clerk may appoint deputies with approval of judge
71181	All	Municipal court	Clerk	NP	NP	NP	Vacancy shall be filled by appointment by judge, by majority of judges, or by senior judge when there is equal division.
71181	All	Municipal court	Positions in clerk's office	NP	NP	NP	Vacancy shall be filled by appointment by clerk.
71182	All	Municipal court	Clerk, deputy clerk	Permits marshal to appoint to serve ex officio as deputy marshal.	No increase in compensation.	NP	Permits marshal to appoint to serve ex officio as deputy marshal.

APPENDIX – Attachment C							Statutory Provisions
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
71183	All that have civil service commission	Municipal court	Positions in clerk's office (§ 71181)	NP	NP	NP	Requires appointments to be from among 3 highest of those certified. Permits temporary appointments under some circumstances.
71184	All that have no civil service commission	Municipal court	Secretary, clerk, deputies, and attachés	NP	NP	NP	Appointments are subject to confirmation by court.
71220	All	Municipal court	Clerk and other officers or attachés	NP	Requires salary to be paid by county out of salary fund, or out of general fund if there is no salary fund.	NP	NP
71221	All	Municipal court	Clerk and other officers or attachés, except marshals	Requires certification of compensation by clerk, or judge if there is no clerk.	Requires clerk to certify monthly to county auditor a list showing amount of compensation.	NP	NP
71260	All	Municipal court	Clerk, deputies, attachés	NP	NP	NP	May be discharged "only for the good of the service." ¹⁵
71268–71269	All	Municipal court	Deputy clerk, attaché	Special assignments, performance of work as directed.	NP	NP	NP ¹⁵
71270	All	Municipal court	Deputy clerk	Clerical functions as delegated by clerk.	Shall be paid by municipality, not county.	NP	Clerk may appoint upon application of a municipality.

¹⁵ Special provisions are made for appointment and removal of marshals in a county of the first class (Los Angeles).

APPENDIX – Attachment C							Statutory Provisions
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
71273	All	Municipal court	Deputy clerk	Clerical functions as delegated by clerk.	No additional compensation.	NP	Upon application of county, clerk may appoint a county officer or employee.
71280	All	Municipal court	Clerk	Same powers as clerk of superior court.	NP	NP	NP
71280.1–71280.4	All	Municipal court	Clerk	Describes duties of clerk to keep records and endorse papers.	NP	NP	NP
71280.5	All	Municipal court, unified superior court	Clerk	Requires certification and submission of certain court records relating to criminal convictions for DOJ computer system.	NP	NP	NP
72000	All	Municipal court	Officers and attachés	NP	Legislature shall prescribe compensation.	NP	Legislature shall prescribe number.
72001	All	Municipal court	Officers and attachés	NP	Annual increments depend on maintaining minimum efficiency rating.	NP	NP
72002	All	Municipal court	Deputies, employees	NP	Temporary assignment does not affect compensation except as provided in § 72053.	NP	Clerk may lay off because of lack of work or require to work in another municipal court in county.
72053	All	Municipal court	Clerk, deputy clerk, commissioner, traffic referee, court reporter	NP	NP	Allows expenses incurred, including travel within county. County may allow car to be provided at public expense.	NP

APPENDIX – Attachment C							Statutory Provisions
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
72053.5	All	Municipal court	Commissioner, traffic referee, clerk	NP	NP	Allows expenses incurred in connection with conference at which attendance is authorized by county.	NP
72054–72073	All	Municipal court, unified superior court (if limited civil case)	Clerk	Specifies fees to be collected.	NP	NP	NP
72150–72151	All	Municipal court	Deputy clerk	NP	Same as provided by law for such clerks and deputies.	NP	Clerk may appoint additional deputies with approval of judges, with limitations.
72190	All	Municipal court	Court commissioner	Same as for superior court commissioners, plus others as provided by law.	NP	NP	NP
72190	All	Municipal court	Retired municipal or superior court commissioner	NP	Retirement allowance plus amount to total full compensation of court commissioner.	No effect on retirement benefits.	Municipal court PJ may assign.
72190.1–72190.2	All	Municipal court	Court commissioner	Authority to conduct arraignment proceedings and issue bench warrants (if directed by PJ).	NP	NP	NP
72190.5	All	Municipal court	Court commissioners, referees	NP	NP	NP	Authorizes all positions that were funded and filled as of 1/1/99 and are not authorized under another Government Code section.

APPENDIX – Attachment C							Statutory Provisions
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
72191	All	Municipal court	Jury commissioner	Same as jury commissioner of superior court.	No extra compensation for services as general commissioner.	NP	May be appointed to serve as general commissioner.
72192	All	Municipal court	Jury commissioner	NP	NP	Member of any retirement system that includes municipal court attachés.	Majority of judges shall appoint when authorized by law.
72194	All	Municipal court	Court reporter	NP	NP	NP	Majority of judges may appoint as many as business of court requires.
72195	All	Municipal court	Court reporter (official)	§§ 69942–69955 and CCP § 273 are applicable to official reporters.	§§ 69942–69955 and CCP § 273 are applicable, but fee for reporting in contested cases is \$55/day except where statute provides otherwise.	NP	NP
72196–72198	All	Municipal court	Superior court reporter	Duties of municipal court reporters.	No additional compensation.	Travel expenses if at different location.	Municipal court PJ may request temporary services in criminal cases.
72301–72303	All	Municipal court, unified superior court	Clerk	Sets forth duties and authority for accepting bail.	NP	NP	NP
72303–72304	All	Municipal court, unified superior court	Commissioner, traffic referee	May exercise clerk’s duties in accepting bail and may fix amount of bail in certain cases.	NP	NP	NP
72400	All	Municipal court with 3 or more judges	Traffic referee	NP	NP	NP	Court may appoint one.

APPENDIX – Attachment C							Statutory Provisions
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
72401–72404	All	Municipal court	Traffic referee	As set forth in §§ 72401–72403. May serve as commissioner if qualified.	50% of judge’s salary unless otherwise provided by statute. Commissioner’s salary if serving as commissioner.	Shall be member of any retirement system that includes attachés of the court.	NP
72405	All	Municipal court	Court commissioner	Court may direct to exercise powers of traffic referee, if qualified.	NP	NP	NP
72406	All	Municipal court	Traffic referee	NP	65% of municipal court judge’s salary.	NP	Person performing duties of traffic referee for one year prior to 7/1/69 is eligible for appointment.
72450	All	Municipal court	Traffic trial commissioner	Powers and duties of commissioner of municipal court	Shall receive same salary as provided by law for court commissioners in the county; where no salary is established, at least 75% of judge’s salary.	NP	Court may appoint if county finds there are sufficient funds. May be appointed to serve 2 or more courts.
Welf. & Inst. § 247	All	Superior court	Juvenile court referee	§ 248 authorizes referee to hear assigned cases with same powers as judge of juvenile court, with exceptions.	Requires amount and rate of compensation to be fixed by county, except as otherwise provided by law.	NP	Permits judge or PJ of juvenile court to appoint one or more referees, to serve at pleasure of appointing judge.
Welf. & Inst. § 255	All	Superior court	Juvenile hearing officer	§ 256 authorizes hearing officer, subject to orders of court, to hear cases in which minor under 18 years is charged with certain offenses.	Requires county to determine whether compensation shall be paid to hearing officer not otherwise employed by public agency and to establish amount and rates.	NP	Permits judge or PJ of juvenile court to appoint one or more, to serve at pleasure of appointing judge.

APPENDIX

Attachment D. Table of County-Specific Statutory Provisions Relating to Court Employees

- Where a statute says “board of supervisors,” the table generally says “County.”
- NP means that the statute does not have a provision related to the subject heading on the table.
- Mandatory and permissive provisions are generally distinguished by the use of “requires” or “permits,” respectively.
- The table is computer sortable.

Section ¹	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
26806 ¹	Counties with population 900,000 or more ²	Superior and municipal courts	Interpreters	Interpretation in cases and translation of documents as assigned by clerk.	Lists fees to be deposited in county treasury.	NP	Clerk of superior court may appoint.
68114.8	San Bernardino	Superior court	Court reporters	NP	Sets salary range, notwithstanding § 69906.	Sets vacation benefits.	NP
69595	San Diego	Superior court	Referees	NP	NP	NP	Decreases authorized number when a vacancy occurs and a judgeship is added (up to 3).
69599.5	Santa Barbara	Superior court	Juvenile court referee	NP	NP	NP	Appointment is prohibited by this statute.
69648	Los Angeles ³	Superior court	Clerk, deputy clerk, court reporter	NP	NP	Provides expenses when assigned to another location.	NP

¹ All section numbers refer to Government Code sections unless otherwise indicated.

² In 1947, when this statute was enacted, it pertained only to Los Angeles County. When the statute was amended in 1998, without changing the population number, several other counties also had populations over 900,000.

³ Statute refers to county with superior court districts.

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
69890	Counties with population of 300,000 or more ⁴	Superior court	Secretary	As required by court.	\$250/month, to be paid out of general fund of county.	NP	Permits judges to appoint a secretary.
69891	Counties with population of 65,500 or more where no jury commissioner is provided ⁵	Superior courts with fewer than 3 departments	Stenographer or secretary	As required by judge.	\$300/month, to be paid by county.	NP	Permits court to appoint one for each judge.
69891.1	Solano	Superior court	Secretary	As required by judge.	Set and adjusted by approval of county and court.	Same as for county employees.	Permits court to appoint one for each judge.
69891.5	Sonoma	Superior court	Secretary or stenographer	NP	As provided in § 69892, minimum \$350/month.	NP	NP
69892	Counties with population 82,000–1,500,000, 1960 census ⁶	Superior court	Secretary and assistant secretaries	NP	Set by county (within certain limits).	Exempt from civil service.	Permits judges to appoint one secretary, two assistant secretaries, and up to one additional assistant secretary for each department in the county over three.
69892.1	Los Angeles ⁷	Superior court	Executive officer/ clerk of superior court	As required by court or law.	As provided in § 69894.1.	Traveling and other expenses.	Requires majority of judges to appoint one.

⁴ At the time this statute was enacted, Los Angeles, San Francisco, Alameda, and San Diego counties had populations over 300,000. However, the statute does not refer to a particular year or census.

⁵ The statute does not designate a census year.

⁶ San Diego, Alameda, San Francisco, Orange, Santa Clara, San Bernardino, Sacramento, San Mateo, Contra Costa, Fresno, Riverside, Kern, San Joaquin, Ventura, Monterey, Santa Barbara, Tulare, Stanislaus, Sonoma, Marin, Solano, Humboldt, Merced, Santa Cruz, and Butte.

⁷ Statute refers to county with population over 7 million (1980 census).

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
69893.5	Sacramento	Superior court	Juvenile court referee appointed under W&I § 247, court commissioner	PJ may authorize duties of superior court commissioner, municipal court commissioner under § 72190, and juvenile court referee under W&I § 247.	85% of superior court judge's salary.	6.5 hours vacation credit for each biweekly pay period, with conditions.	NP
69893.5	Sacramento ⁸	Superior court	Court administrator, probate file examiner, master calendar clerk, legal secretaries, assistants, and other employees	NP	Permits county to establish and adjust compensation.	NP	Permits court to establish titles as required and to appoint employees with approval of county.
69893.7	Yolo	Superior and municipal courts	Various	NP	Permits county to adjust compensation.	Permits county to offer benefits package on same basis it is offered to other officers and employees of the county.	Permits courts, ⁹ with county approval, to establish classifications as necessary.
69893.7	Yolo	Superior and municipal courts	Court reporter (pro tempore)	NP	Rate set jointly by court and county.	NP	Permits PJ to appoint as many as business of court requires; may delegate to executive officer.
69894	Los Angeles	Superior court	Various (listed in statute)	NP	NP	NP	Permits majority of judges to appoint classifications and numbers listed.

⁸ Statute refers to county with population 480,000–503,000 (1960 census).

⁹ Courts may delegate authority to create job classifications and appoint employees to court executive officer.

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
69894.1	Los Angeles	Superior court	Various (listed in statute)	NP	Specifies salary rates in relation to county code.	NP	NP
69894.1	Los Angeles	Superior court	Court commissioners, referees	NP	Provides for salary 85% of that of superior court judge.	NP	NP
69894.2	Los Angeles ¹⁰	Superior court	Officers, assistants and other employees (interim additional appointments)	NP	Permits court to establish pay rates with county approval. Court and county may jointly adjust pay.	NP	Permits court to establish additional titles as required, with county approval.
69894.3	Los Angeles ¹¹	Superior court	Employees	NP	Rules of court may provide for step advancement.	Court may set benefits. Court employees have certain transfer rights in county employment.	At request of court, county shall furnish services through county civil service commission.
69894.4	Los Angeles ¹²	Superior court	Employees provided for in § 69894.1	NP	Requires salaries provided for in § 69894.1 to be paid by county.	Requires employees to be allowed same travel expenses as allowed for county employees. Travel expenses outside county permitted with prior county approval.	NP
69894.5	Los Angeles ¹³	Superior court	Interpreters ¹⁴	Cross-reference to § 26806.	NP	NP	Permits court to employ and assign by rule.
69894.6	Los Angeles	Superior court	Court reporters	NP	Specifies salary in relation to county code.	NP	Permits majority of judges to appoint 362.

¹⁰ Statute does not identify a particular county, but the context indicates Los Angeles.

¹¹ Statute refers to counties with population over 2 million.

¹² Statute refers to counties with population over 2 million.

¹³ Statute does not identify a particular county, but the context indicates Los Angeles.

¹⁴ Statute refers to officers or attachés performing duties in Gov. Code § 26806.

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
69895	San Francisco	Superior court	Executive officer	Secretary to judges, duties of jury commissioner (§ 69893), duties of court administrator (§ 69898), duties as delegated by court or law.	Requires city and county to pay salary.	NP	Requires court to appoint one.
69895	San Francisco	Superior court	Assistant executive officer	Assist executive officer in jury commissioner (§ 69893) and court administrator (§ 69898) duties.	Requires city and county to pay salary.	NP	Executive officer shall have one on authorization of judges.
69896	All counties except Los Angeles, where secretary is required to perform duties of jury commissioner	Superior court	Secretary to judges	Reference to § 69893.	Requires county to fix salary.	NP	NP
69897	County with population 600,000 to 900,000 ¹⁵	Superior court	Probate commissioner	Powers and duties of court commissioners and as delegated by court.	NP	NP	Permits court to appoint one.

¹⁵ In 1953, when the statute was enacted, this referred to San Francisco and Alameda counties. This section has not been amended since then.

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
69899.5	Orange	Superior court	Officers and employees	NP	Sets salaries pursuant to Table of Classifications and Salary Schedules adopted by court executive committee. Permits adjustment except for compensation of court commissioners and juvenile court referees.	Authorizes benefits as adopted in MOU or rules adopted by majority of judges. Permits travel expenses.	Permits majority of judges to appoint as court deems necessary or to delegate appointment to executive officer.
69900	San Francisco	Superior court	Listed in statute	NP	Specified according to county salary ordinance; may be altered by joint action of court and county.	Employment by court deemed employment by city and county (if approved by court) for purpose of benefits. Expenses provided for in § 69901.	Permits majority of judges to appoint positions listed.
69900	San Francisco	Superior court	Titles in addition to those listed, as required	NP	Rates may be established or altered by joint action of court and county.	Employment by court deemed employment by city and county (if approved by court) for purpose of benefits. Expenses provided for in § 69901.	Permits court to appoint and employ additional employees with approval of county.
69903	Alameda	Superior court	Listed in statute	NP	Specified in statute referencing Alameda County salary ordinance.	Exempt from civil service. Entitled to benefits up to those provided for county employees. Vacation benefits for referees and commissioners determined by court policy.	Permits majority of judges to appoint positions listed.

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
69903	Alameda	Superior court	Phonographic reporter	Includes secretarial services as required.	Specified in statute referencing Alameda County salary ordinance.	As for county employees, except for pro tem reporters.	Permits each judge to appoint one.
69903	Alameda	Superior court	Positions in addition to those listed	NP	Rates may be established or adjusted by joint action of court and county; ratification by Legislature required.	Exempt from civil service. Entitled to benefits up to those provided for county employees.	Permits majority of judges to appoint additional employees with county approval; ratification by Legislature required.
69903.3	Alameda ¹⁶	Superior court	Administrative assistant and chief calendar deputy in § 69903	NP	Salary shall be 10% more than it would be otherwise.	NP	NP
69904	San Diego	Superior court	Additional titles as deemed necessary	NP	Majority of judges may establish and adjust pay rates.	Benefits at levels no less than those authorized for county employees, in addition to those in §§ 69902 and 69902.5 and in regulations adopted by majority of judges. Exempt from civil service.	Majority of judges may appoint and employ additional employees as deemed necessary.
69904(c)	San Diego	Superior court	Juvenile court referee	NP	1st year, 75% judge's salary; 2nd year, 80%; thereafter, 85%.	NP	NP
69904(d)	San Diego	Superior court	Juvenile court referee, legal research assistant	NP	NP	Permits reimbursement of State Bar dues with approval of judges.	NP

¹⁶ Statute refers to courts in counties with populations of 800,000–1,000,000 (1960 census) that do not have position of assistant jury commissioner.

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
69906	San Bernardino	Superior court	Officers and employees	NP	Fixed and adjusted by mutual agreement of county and court, except as otherwise expressly provided by statute.	Same as for comparable county classifications. Civil service does not apply unless made applicable by local rule.	Permits majority of judges to appoint officers and employees as expressly authorized by law, and additional titles with county approval.
69906	San Bernardino	Superior court	Court investigator appointed pursuant to Probate Code § 1454	NP	Fixed by majority of judges.	Same as for comparable county classifications. Civil service does not apply unless made applicable by local rule.	Majority of judges may appoint as many as expressly authorized by law; additional numbers with county approval.
69906	San Bernardino	Superior court	Commissioners and referees	NP	Fixed and adjusted by mutual agreement of county and court, except as otherwise expressly provided by statute.	Same as for comparable county classifications, except that vacation benefits are same as provided for judges under CRC rule 205(7).	Majority of judges may appoint as many as expressly authorized by law; additional numbers with county approval.
69906.5	Mendocino	Superior court	Assistant probation officer and deputy probation officer	NP	NP	NP	Offices exist only if established by ordinance; probation officer may appoint if authorized by county.
69908	Madera	Superior court	Officers and employees	NP	Fixed and adjusted by mutual agreement of county and court, except as otherwise expressly provided by statute.	Same as for comparable county classifications. Included in county retirement system (except pro tempore reporters). Civil service does not apply unless made applicable by local rule.	Majority of judges may appoint as many as expressly authorized by law; additional numbers with county approval.

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
69908	Madera	Superior court	Titles in addition to those expressly authorized by law	NP	Fixed and adjusted by mutual agreement of county and court, except as otherwise expressly provided by statute.	Same as for comparable county classifications. Civil service does not apply unless made applicable by local rule.	Majority of judges may appoint with county approval.
69911	Kern	Superior court	Listed in statute	NP	Specified according to county salary ordinance; may be adjusted by joint action of court and county.	Same as for county employees, except for court holidays.	Majority of judges may appoint positions listed in statute.
69911	Kern	Superior court	Court commissioner, senior juvenile court referee	NP	75–85% of superior court judge’s salary.	Same as for county employees, except for court holidays.	Majority of judges may appoint one of each.
69911	Kern	Superior court	Positions in addition to those listed	NP	Rates may be established or adjusted by court and county; ratification by Legislature required.	Same as for county employees, except for court holidays.	Majority of judges may appoint additional employees with county approval; ratification by Legislature required.
69912	San Luis Obispo	Superior court	Deputy clerk or assistant executive officer	Assist with duties of §§ 69893 and 69898 (secretary and court executive officer).	Established and adjusted by mutual agreement of majority of judges and board of supervisors.	Same as for equivalent county classifications, included in county retirement system. Exempt from civil service laws.	Executive officer shall appoint one upon authorization of majority of judges.
69948(b)	San Joaquin	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Sets compensation as prescribed by § 69993.	NP	NP
69948(c)	Madera	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Permits county to prescribe a rate of compensation higher than \$55/day.	NP	NP

APPENDIX – Attachment D					County-Specific Statutory Provisions		
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
69948(d)	Kings	Superior court	Court reporter	Reporting testimony and proceedings in contested cases.	Sets compensation at \$140/day.	NP	NP
69948(e)	Mariposa	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Permits county to prescribe a rate of compensation higher than \$55/day.	NP	NP
69948(f)	Siskiyou	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Permits county to prescribe a rate of compensation higher than \$55/day.	NP	NP
69948(g)	Yuba	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Permits county to prescribe a rate of compensation higher than \$55/day.	NP	NP
69948(h)	Butte	Superior court	Court reporter (pro tempore)	Reporting testimony and proceedings in contested cases.	Sets compensation at \$75 per day or fractional part thereof.	NP	NP
69948(i)	Sutter	Superior court	Court reporter	Reporting testimony and proceedings in contested cases.	Sets compensation at \$110/day, except as otherwise provided in §§ 70045.11 and 74839; permits county to prescribe higher rate of compensation.	NP	NP
69948(j)	Napa	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Permits county to prescribe a rate of compensation higher than \$55/day.	NP	NP
69948(k)	Tehama	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Permits county to prescribe a rate of compensation higher than \$55/day.	NP	NP

APPENDIX – Attachment D					County-Specific Statutory Provisions		
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
69948(l)	Monterey	Superior court	Court reporter	Reporting testimony and proceedings in contested cases.	Sets compensation at \$75 per day or fractional part thereof.	NP	NP
69948(m)	Nevada	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Permits county to prescribe a rate of compensation higher than \$55/day.	NP	NP
69948(n)	Calaveras	Superior court	Court reporter	Reporting testimony and proceedings in contested cases.	Sets compensation at \$75/day; permits county to prescribe a higher rate of compensation.	NP	NP
69948(o)	Placer	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Permits county to prescribe a rate of compensation higher than \$55/day.	NP	NP
69948(p)	Sierra	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Permits county to prescribe a rate of compensation higher than \$55/day.	NP	NP
69948(q)	Trinity	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Permits county to prescribe a rate of compensation higher than \$55/day.	NP	NP
69948(r)	Humboldt	Superior court	Court reporter	Reporting testimony and proceedings in contested cases.	Sets compensation at \$75 per day or fractional part thereof.	NP	NP
69948(s)	Del Norte	Superior court	Court reporter	Reporting testimony and proceedings in contested cases.	Sets compensation at \$75 per day or fractional part thereof.	NP	NP
69948(t)	Alpine	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Permits county to prescribe a rate of compensation higher than \$55/day.	NP	NP

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
69948(u)	Glenn	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Permits county to prescribe a rate of compensation higher than \$55/day.	NP	NP
69948(v)	Colusa	Superior court	Court reporter	Reporting testimony and proceedings in contested cases.	Sets compensation at \$125 per day or fractional part thereof.	NP	NP
69948(w)	Shasta	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Permits county to prescribe a rate of compensation higher than \$55/day.	NP	NP
69948(x)	Solano	Superior court	Court reporter	Reporting testimony and proceedings in contested cases.	Sets compensation at \$90/day or \$55/half day; permits county to prescribe a higher rate of compensation.	NP	NP
69948(y)	Inyo	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Permits county to prescribe a rate of compensation higher than \$55/day.	NP	NP
69948(z)	Mono	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Permits county to prescribe a rate of compensation higher than \$55/day.	NP	NP

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
69948.5	Modoc	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Permits county to prescribe a rate of compensation higher than \$55/day.	NP	NP
69990, 69991	Monterey, Santa Barbara, Stanislaus ¹⁷	Superior court	Court reporter	Duties shall be performed as elsewhere provided by law.	\$1,081/month for criminal cases; \$75/day for civil contested cases; other fees as elsewhere provided by law	For purpose of retirement, compensation is deemed to be reporter's salary plus average of fees paid to reporters in the court.	Permits majority of judges to appoint as many as necessary to report proceedings, up to number of judges provided for by law.
69993	San Joaquin	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Established by county board of supervisors.	NP	Number of reporters shall not be less than number of judicial positions.
69994–69994.9	Sacramento ¹⁸	Superior and municipal courts	Court reporters	Reporting proceedings in courts and other duties as prescribed by law.	Provided for in §§ 69994.2, 69994.4, 69994.5, 69994.9.	§ 69994.3 entitles salaried official reporters to benefits as provided to county employees. Not subject to civil service (§ 69994.8).	Majority of judges may appoint as many as needed for duties as prescribed by law, up to number of judges authorized for county.
69994.2, 69994.5, 69994.8	Sacramento	Superior and municipal courts	Supervising phonographic reporter	NP	\$49,653 annually; lower amounts specified in statute may be paid in first two years of service.	Not subject to civil service.	Majority of judges of both courts may appoint one.
69994.9	Sacramento	Superior and municipal courts	Additional classifications of reporters	NP	Established by court with county approval. May be adjusted by approval of county and majority of judges. Ratification by Legislature is required.	NP	Permits court to establish additional classifications as required, with county approval. Ratification by Legislature is required.

¹⁷ Statute refers to county with population 70,000–100,000 (1940 census).

¹⁸ Statute refers to county with population 490,000–503,000 (1960 census).

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
69995	Ventura	Superior and municipal courts	Court reporter	Court reporting services as directed by judges.	Sets salary range at 90% of range for reporters in LA County. Permits adjustment by joint action of county and superior courts.	Official reporters are exempt from civil service and entitled to same benefits as county employees.	Majority of judges of superior court may appoint as many as business of court requires, and as required to provide reporting service to municipal court.
70000	Calaveras ¹⁹	Superior court	Court reporter	Duties as elsewhere provided by law.	Fees as elsewhere provided by law.	NP	Permits majority of judges to appoint one.
70010–70014	Orange ²⁰	Superior court	Court reporter	Duties of phonographic reporters as elsewhere in this code defined.	§ 70012 sets compensation at same rate as that for reporters in counties with population over 2 million (Los Angeles). § 70013 entitles reporter to transcription fees. § 70014 provides for manner of paying salary.	NP	§ 70010 permits court to appoint a number of official reporters equal to the number of judicial positions. § 70011 permits appointment of pro tempore reporters.
70025	Riverside	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Requires county to fix salary within specified range.	NP	NP
70043	Various ²¹	Superior court	Court reporter	Duties of phonographic reporters	NP	NP	Permits majority of judges to appoint a number up to the number of judicial positions.

¹⁹ Statute refers to county with population 10,000–10,500 (1960 census).

²⁰ Statute refers to county with population 210,000–220,000 (1950 census).

²¹ Unless otherwise specifically provided, the provisions of this article (§§ 70040–70064) apply to San Bernardino, San Diego, Alameda, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Santa Clara, and Napa counties, and to Contra Costa, Ventura, Sonoma, Marin, Solano, Merced, Humboldt, Butte, and Shasta counties if the board of supervisors adopts by resolution the procedure for appointment and compensation of reporters provided for in this article. (§§ 70041, 70041.1, 70041.5, 70042.)

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
70043	Los Angeles	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	As provided in § 69894.1.	NP	As provided in § 69894.1.
70043	San Francisco ²²	Superior court	Regular official court reporter	NP	NP	NP	Number of official reporters shall be but shall not exceed total number of judicial positions and number of referees appointed pursuant to W&I § 553.
70044	Various (see footnote 21)	Superior court	Court reporter	Duties of phonographic reporter	NP	NP	Permits appointment of pro tempore reporter under certain circumstances.
70044.1	Fresno ²³	Superior court	Court reporter	Requires official reporter to report to court when ordered by judge.	Specifies \$35/day for proceedings in contested cases.	NP	NP
70044.5	San Mateo	Superior and municipal courts	Court reporter	Requires reporters to devote full time to court duties when court is open for judicial business.	Specifies rate with reference to salary schedule at § 73525; provides for per diem for pro tempore reporters, step advancement, and change of rates.	Provides for same vacation and sick leave allowances as county employees.	Requires appointment by judges of consolidated courts pursuant to § 70043 or 72194.

²² The statute refers to a county of the second class as provided in § 28023. County populations in this article are designated on the basis of the 1950 federal census unless otherwise provided (see § 70040).

²³ Statute refers to county with population 250,000–277,000 (1950 census).

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
70045	Counties with population less than 70,000 (1940 census) ²⁴	Superior courts with two or more judges	Court reporter	NP	Sets salary for official reporters at \$4,200/year and payment for pro tempore reporters at \$15/day.	NP	NP
70045.1	Trinity	Superior court	Court reporter	Reporting in criminal and juvenile cases, preliminary examinations, grand jury proceedings, civil cases, etc.	Provides for salary and fees for official reporters and per diem for pro tempore reporters	Permits county to provide reporters with equipment.	NP
70045.10	Tehama	Superior court	Court reporter	Sets forth duties of official court reporters. Requires reporters to devote full time to court duties when court is open for judicial business.	Provides for \$2,267 monthly salary (unless county provides for greater amount) for listed services, and fees for transcriptions (§ 69941 et seq.). Provides for per diem for pro tempore reporters, adjustments, and additional fees for service past 5:30 or 8:30 p.m.	Entitles full-time official reporters to same retirement, vacation (upon judge's approval), sick leave, and insurance benefits as county employees.	Permits judges to appoint pro tempore reporters as business of court requires when regular reporters are occupied.

²⁴ Ventura, Sonoma, Imperial, Marin, Solano, Merced, Humboldt, Santa Cruz, Butte, Kings, San Luis Obispo, Shasta, Siskiyou, Napa, Placer, Mendocino, Yolo, Madera, Nevada, Sutter, Yuba, Lassen, Tehama, El Dorado, Glenn, Plumas, San Benito, Tuolumne, Colusa, Amador, Modoc, Calaveras, Lake, Inyo, Mariposa, Del Norte, Trinity, Sierra, Mono, and Alpine.

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
70045.11	Sutter	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	In lieu of compensation provided for in § 69948, permits county (with approval of PJ) to contract with reporters for reporting fees, per diem, and expenses.	In lieu of compensation provided for in § 69948, permits county (with approval of PJ) to contract with reporters for expenses.	NP
70045.12	Madera	Superior and municipal courts	Court reporter	Requires reporters to perform duties required by law and to assist judges as directed.	Salary of official reporters is as provided in § 69908. Provides for per diem for pro tempore reporters.	Benefits of official reporters are as provided in § 69908.	Superior court shall appoint reporters pursuant to § 70043; municipal court pursuant to § 72194.
70045.2	Modoc	Superior court	Court reporter	Reporting in criminal and juvenile cases, preliminary examinations, grand jury proceedings, coroner's inquests.	Provides for annual salary for official reporters to be determined by ordinance, per diem for pro tempore reporters.	Permits county to provide reporters with equipment.	NP
70045.4	Merced	Superior court	Court reporter	Sets forth duties for full-time official reporters.	Provides for \$16,735.94 annual salary (unless county provides for greater amount) for listed services, fees for transcriptions (§ 69941 et seq.), and adjustments.	Entitles full-time reporters to same insurance and retirement benefits as other county employees.	Permits judges to appoint additional reporters when regular reporters are occupied.
70045.5	Imperial	Superior court	Court reporter	Duties as required by law and stenographic or clerical assistance to judges.	Provides for \$21,700 annual salary for regular reporters and \$70/day for pro tempore reporters. Permits adjustment by joint action of court and county.	Entitles regular official reporters to same retirement, vacation, sick leave, and other benefits allowed county employees.	Permits superior court PJ to assign reporter to municipal court upon request of municipal court PJ.

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
70045.6	Kern	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Specifies regular reporter's salary according to county salary schedule and permits county to adjust. Provides \$150/day for pro tempore reporters.	Entitles regular official reporters to same retirement, insurance, vacation, and sick leave benefits allowed county employees.	NP
70045.7	Napa	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Provides for \$25,000 annual salary for regular reporters and \$110/day for pro tempore reporters. Permits county to establish higher rates.	NP	NP
70045.75	Nevada	Superior court	Court reporter	Sets forth duties of regular full-time official court reporters.	Sets forth salary schedule. Permits court to advance reporters in schedule. Entitles reporters to county cost-of-living increases and fees for transcriptions in § 69941 et seq.	Entitles reporters to same retirement, vacation, sick leave, and insurance benefits as county employees.	Permits judges to appoint pro tempore reporters when regular reporters are occupied.
70045.77	El Dorado	Superior court	Court reporter	Sets forth duties of regular full-time official court reporters.	Provides for range recommended by court and approved by county for full-time official reporters, plus fees for transcriptions in § 69941 et seq.	Entitles full-time official reporters to same retirement, vacation, sick leave, and insurance benefits as county employees.	Permits judges to appoint pro tempore reporters as business of court requires when regular reporters are occupied.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
70045.8	Butte	Superior and municipal courts	Court reporter	Sets forth duties of regular full-time official court reporters.	Requires county to specify salary rates. Entitles reporters to fees for transcriptions in § 69941 et seq.	Provides \$25/month reimbursement for supplies. Entitles full-time official reporters to same retirement, vacation, sick leave, and insurance benefits as county employees	Permits judges to appoint pro tempore reporters as business of court requires when regular reporters are occupied.
70045.9	Shasta	Superior court	Court reporter	Sets forth duties of regular full-time official court reporters. Requires reporters to devote full time to court duties when court is open for judicial business.	Provides for \$1,470 monthly salary for regular reporters (unless county provides for greater amount) for listed services, and fees for transcriptions (§ 69941 et seq.). Provides for per diem for pro tempore reporters.	Entitles full-time official reporters to same retirement, vacation (upon judge's approval), sick leave, and insurance benefits as county employees.	Permits judges to appoint pro tempore reporters as business of court requires when regular reporters are occupied. Requires appointment of person(s) with whom county contracted (if any) for supplemental reporter services.
70046	San Bernardino	Superior court	Court reporter	Requires reporters to devote full time to court duties when court is open for judicial business.	Requires county to fix salary of regular reporters at not less than \$20,210/year, and compensation of pro tempore reporters at not less than \$75.25/day.	NP	NP
70046.1	Santa Clara	Superior court	Court reporter	Requires reporters to devote full time to court duties when court is open for judicial business.	Requires county to fix salary of regular reporters at not less than \$1,401.52 biweekly, and compensation of pro tempore reporters at not less than \$269.60/day.	NP	NP

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
70046.2	Fresno	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Sets forth salary schedule and conditions for advancement. Sets daily and half-day rates for pro tempore reporters.	Provides for sick leave and vacation benefits.	NP
70046.4	Lake	Superior court	Court reporter	Sets forth duties in subd. (a).	Requires salary to be recommended by court and approved by county. Provides for step increases in salary and payment of transcription fees in § 69941 et seq.	Entitles reporters to same benefits as county employees.	NP
70047	Contra Costa	Superior court	Court reporter	Requires reporters to assist judges when not engaged in regular reporters' duties when court is open for judicial business.	Requires salary to be based on four-step salary plan adopted jointly by court and county. Provides for adjustments by county and permits court to advance. Sets compensation for pro tempore reporters in relation to range for full-time reporters.	NP	NP
70047.1	Stanislaus	Superior court	Court reporter	Requires reporting as required by law or as ordered by judge.	Requires county to set salary range and adjust as for county employees. Sets supervising reporter's salary at 10% higher than step 5. Entitles reporters to transcription fees in § 69941 et seq.	Entitles regular reporters to same benefits as county employees. Allows traveling expenses when reporting outside county seat. Requires county to provide reporters with supplies.	Permits majority of judges to appoint as many official reporters as needed with approval of county and as many pro tempore reporters as business of court requires. Requires court executive officer to appoint supervising reporter.

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
70047.5	Sonoma	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Sets salary at \$37,740 to be increased in county's general salary adjustments. Sets pro tempore reporter's per diem at 90% amount received by regular reporter for one day.	Entitles regular reporters to same benefits as certain kinds of county employees.	NP
70048	San Diego ²⁵	Superior court	Court reporter	Requires reporters to devote full time to court duties when court is open for judicial business.	Requires salary rate for regular reporters and compensation for pro tempore reporters to be set jointly by county and court. Provides for step advancements.	NP	NP
70049	Inyo ²⁶	Superior courts	Court reporter	Refers to taking notes in criminal cases.	Provides for annual salary set by county for taking notes in criminal cases, and other fees as elsewhere provided by law.	NP	NP
70049.5	Siskiyou ²⁷	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Sets annual salary at \$10,000 unless county provides for greater amount.	NP	NP

²⁵ Statute refers to county with population 1,300,00–1,400,000 (1970 census).

²⁶ Statute refers to county with population 11,650–12,000 (1960 census).

²⁷ Statute refers to county with population 32,000–33,000 (1960 census).

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
70050	San Benito	Superior court	Court reporter	Requires reporters to devote full time to court duties when court is open for judicial business.	Requires county to set compensation for regular and pro tempore reporters. Limits compensation of pro tempore reporters to \$75/day.	NP	NP
70050.5	San Francisco ²⁸	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Sets compensation at same rate as that for reporters in Los Angeles. ²⁹	NP	NP
70050.6	Tuolumne	Superior court	Court reporter	Sets forth duties.	Requires county to establish salary. Entitles reporters to transcription fees in § 69941 et seq.	Allows traveling expenses when reporting outside county seat.	NP
70050.8	Yolo ³⁰	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Sets fee at \$70/day unless county provides for greater amount.	NP	NP
70051–70052	Various ³¹	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	§ 70051 entitles reporters to transcription fees unless waived. § 70052 requires salaries to be paid monthly out of county salary fund.	NP	NP

²⁸ Statute refers to county with population 730,000–850,000 (1960 census).

²⁹ Statute refers to counties with populations over 6,000,000.

³⁰ Statute refers to county with population 62,000–65,800 (1960 census).

³¹ San Bernardino, San Diego, Alameda, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Santa Clara, and Napa counties; Contra Costa, Ventura, Sonoma, Marin, Solano, Merced, Humboldt, Butte, and Shasta counties if the board of supervisors adopts by resolution the procedure for appointment and compensation of reporters provided for in article 11 (§§ 70040–70064). (See §§ 70041, 70041.1, 70041.5, 70042.)

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
70056.7	Monterey	Superior court	Court reporter	Requires reporters to report all criminal and civil proceedings and to assist court when not engaged in other duties required by law.	Requires county to establish regular court reporter's salary upon joint recommendation of county administrative officer and court. Requires county and majority of judges jointly to set per diem for pro tempore reporters.	Entitles reporters to same benefits as superior court clerk.	Permits judges to appoint as many pro tempore reporters as business of court requires.
70059.7	Santa Barbara	Superior and municipal courts	Court reporter	Refers to services reporting all court and grand jury proceedings and coroners' inquests.	Sets biweekly salary of regular reporters at \$1,685.85. Limits per diem for pro tempore reporters to \$168/day. Permits county and court to adjust rates.	Entitles pro tempore reporters to traveling expenses when called from other counties.	NP
70059.8	Solano	Superior court	Court reporter	Sets forth duties and requires reporters to devote full time to court duties when court is open for judicial business.	Requires court and county to jointly establish five-step plan for reporter salaries. Entitles reporters to transcription fees in § 69941 et seq.	Entitles reporters to same benefits as county employees.	Permits judges to appoint as many pro tempore reporters as business of court requires.
70059.9	San Luis Obispo	Superior court	Court reporter	Requires reporters to assist court when not engaged in other duties required by law.	Entitles regular reporters to monthly salary recommended by court and approved by county. Provides for advancements to be determined by court. Sets per diem for pro tempore reporters at \$76 and permits adjustment.	Entitles pro tempore reporters to traveling expenses when called from other counties. Entitles official reporters to same benefits as provided to county employees.	NP

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
70063	Mendocino	Superior court	Court reporter	Reporting proceedings before court and grand jury and assisting judge.	Requires salary to be recommended by court and approved by county. Provides for step advancement. Sets pro tempore reporter compensation in relation to first step in salary range.	Entitles full-time reporters to same benefits as county employees.	NP
70064	Mono	Superior court	Court reporter	Refers to taking notes in criminal cases.	Provides for annual salary set by county for taking notes in criminal cases, and other fees as elsewhere provided by law.	NP	NP
70101	Alameda	Superior courts	Court reporter	NP	NP	NP	Permits each judge to appoint a reporter if majority of judges concur in an order that appointments may be made pursuant to this article (art. 12, §§ 70100–70104).
70110	Tulare	Superior court	Court reporter	Requires regular reporters to report every civil proceeding and perform duties as elsewhere provided by law.	NP	NP	Permits each judge to appoint a regular reporter and pro tempore reporters as necessary.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
70111	Tulare	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Sets salary with reference to county salary schedule. Sets per diem at \$115/day. Permits county to set higher rates. Entitles reporter to transcription fees in § 69950.	Requires county to provide supplies.	NP
70112–70113	Tulare	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	NP	Entitles reporters to same benefits as county employees. Provides for participation in county group insurance, deferred compensation, and retirement plans.	NP
70125	Humboldt	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	NP	NP	Permits majority of judges to appoint as many regular reporters as necessary, up to number of judgeships on court.
70126	Humboldt	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	NP	NP	Permits judge to appoint a pro tempore reporter when official reporter is unavailable.
70127	Humboldt	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Sets annual salary at \$20,983.92/year; requires annual adjustments by county. Entitles pro tempore reporters to amounts in article 9 (§ 69941 et seq.).	Permits county to provide by ordinance that court reporters are entitled to same benefits as employees in county classifications serving in the superior court.	NP

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
70128	Humboldt	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Entitles reporters to certain fees in article 9 (§ 69941 et seq.).	NP	NP
70130	Marin ³²	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Entitles full-time reporters to salary recommended by court and approved by county. Provides for step advancement. Sets compensation for pro tempore reporters in relation to third step in salary range.	Entitles full-time reporters to same benefits as county employees.	NP
70130.5	Marin	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Entitles reporters to transcription fees unless waived.		
70132	Marin	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	NP	Entitles official reporters to membership in any retirement system maintained by county that includes court attachés.	NP
70132.5	Marin	Superior court	Court reporter	Requires official reporters to assist judges when not engaged in other duties required by law.	NP	NP	Provides that each official reporter shall be selected by the judge of the department in which he or she serves.
70133	Marin	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	NP	Exempts reporters from any law disqualifying employees because of age.	NP

³² Statutes refers to county with population 205,000–225,000 (1970 census).

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
70134	Marin	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	NP	Prohibits official reporters from using county equipment, premises, or hours except for county purposes.	NP
70136	Santa Cruz	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Establishes step rate for full-time reporters. Sets compensation for pro tempore reporters at \$65/day. Permits county to increase rates.	Entitles full-time reporters to same benefits as county employees.	NP
70137	Santa Cruz	Superior court	Court reporter	NP	Provides for payment of transcription fees to reporters.	NP	NP
70138	Santa Cruz	Superior court	Court reporter	Requires official reporter to perform duties required by law and to assist judges when not performing such duties.	NP	NP	Provides that each official reporter shall be selected by the judge of the department in which he or she serves. Permits PJ to make temporary assignment to another court or department.
70141(a)	San Francisco ³³	Superior court	Court commissioner	NP	NP	NP	Permits court to appoint up to 10.

³³ The statute refers to “any city and county.”

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
70141.1	El Dorado	Superior court	Court commissioner	As prescribed in CCP § 259. Court may require duties of probate commissioner appointed under § 69897, any other duties authorized by law for commissioner, duties of juvenile court referee appointed under W&I § 247.	Equivalent to 70–91% of superior court judge’s salary. Level set by court, adjusted by court and county.	PERS membership, other benefits as for unrepresented management employee classifications in the county. Actual traveling expenses pursuant to § 70148.	Court may appoint one (or more, up to one FTE), subject to availability of funding.
70141.10	Marin	Superior court	Court commissioner	In addition to duties in CCP § 259, court may require duties in CCP § 259a, and duties of probate commissioner appointed under § 69897.	Shall receive salary as recommended by court and approved by board of supervisors.	NP	Court may assign retired commissioners to superior or municipal court when needed if county appropriates necessary funds.
70141.11	Contra Costa	Superior court	Court commissioner	In addition to duties in CCP § 259, court may require duties of probate commissioner appointed under § 69897.	Shall receive salary recommended by court and approved by board of supervisors.	Necessary, reasonable, and actual expenses in connection with official duties.	NP
70141.11	Contra Costa	Superior court	Referee appointed pursuant to W&I § 247	Court may require, in addition to duties in CCP § 259, duties of probate commissioner appointed under § 69897.	NP	NP	NP

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
70141.12	Stanislaus	Superior court	Court commissioner	In addition to duties in CCP § 259, court may require duties of probate commissioner appointed under § 69897 and of juvenile court referee appointed under W&I § 247.	Set at 75% salary of superior court judge.	Vacation, sick leave, and fringe benefits identical to those for county management employees.	Court may appoint 2 to replace 2 existing referees appointed under W&I § 247.
70141.13	Santa Cruz	Superior court	Court commissioner	In addition to duties in CCP § 259, court may require duties of juvenile court referee appointed under W&I § 247, and other duties as specified by court.	NP	NP	Shall hold office at pleasure of the court.
70141.4	San Mateo	Superior court	Court commissioner	In addition to duties in CCP § 259, court may require duties in CCP § 259a, and duties of probate commissioner appointed under § 69897.	70%, 75%, or 80% of superior court judge's salary. Court shall determine level and make adjustments.	NP	NP
70141.5	Alameda, Contra Costa, San Diego, San Francisco	Superior court	Court commissioner	In addition to duties in CCP § 259, court may require duties in CCP § 259a, and duties of probate commissioner appointed under § 69897.	Sets annual salary at \$8,400.	Actual traveling expenses pursuant to § 70148.	NP

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
70141.6	Kern	Superior court	Court commissioner	In addition to duties in CCP § 259, court may require duties in CCP § 259a, and duties of probate commissioner appointed under § 69897.	70–85% of superior court judge’s salary. Court shall recommend level and board shall determine level within the range. Adjustments as set forth in § 68203.	Actual traveling expenses pursuant to § 70148. Same benefits as other county employees; same holidays as other court employees.	NP
70141.7	San Bernardino	Superior court	Court commissioner	In addition to duties in CCP § 259, court may require duties in CCP § 259a, duties of probate commissioner appointed under § 69897, and duties of juvenile court referee appointed under W&I § 553.	80% of superior court judge’s salary; 85% upon resolution of board of supervisors. Shall be increased automatically as set forth in § 68203.	Actual traveling expenses pursuant to § 70148.	Court may appoint four, and may appoint a 5th if court eliminates an occupied juvenile court referee position.
70141.8	Santa Clara	Superior court	Court commissioner	In addition to duties in CCP § 259, court may require duties in CCP § 259a, and duties of probate commissioner appointed under § 69897.	Sets annual salary at \$12,000.	NP	NP
70141.9	Riverside ³⁴	Superior courts	Court commissioner	In addition to duties in CCP § 259, court may require duties of probate commissioner appointed under § 69897 and of juvenile court referee appointed under W&I § 247.	75%, 80%, or 85% of superior court judge’s salary. Court shall determine level and make adjustments as specified in § 68203.	Actual traveling expenses pursuant to § 70148.	Court may appoint up to 4 with county approval. Court shall appoint 7 if county finds there are sufficient funds.

³⁴ Statute refers to “counties of the 11th class.”

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
70142	Los Angeles ³⁵	Superior court	Court commissioner	NP	While serving, shall continue to receive retirement, plus amount from county to equal full compensation.	NP	PJ may assign retired commissioner as needed.
70142.11	Solano	Superior court	Court commissioner	In addition to duties in CCP § 259, court may require duties of probate commissioner appointed under § 69897 and of juvenile court referee appointed under W&I § 247.	Shall be set by board of supervisors, not to exceed superior court judge's salary.	Members of county retirement system; vacation, sick leave, and fringe benefits as for county administrative management employees.	Majority of judges may appoint 2 in lieu of commissioner authorized under § 70141.
70142.12	Sonoma	Superior court	Court commissioner	In addition to duties in CCP § 259, court may require duties of probate commissioner appointed under § 69897 and of juvenile court referee appointed under W&I § 247.	78% of superior court judge's salary.	Member of county retirement system; vacation, sick leave, and fringe benefits as for county administrative management employees.	Majority of judges may appoint one.
70142.13	Tulare	Superior court	Court commissioner	In addition to duties in CCP § 259, court may require duties of probate commissioner appointed under § 69897 and of juvenile court referee appointed under W&I § 247.	Up to 85% of superior court judge's salary.	Member of county retirement system; vacation, sick leave, and fringe benefits as determined by board of supervisors.	Majority of judges may appoint one in lieu of juvenile court referee under W&I § 247.

³⁵ Statute refers to county with population 3,000,000 or more.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
70142.16	Placer	Superior court	Court commissioner	In addition to duties in CCP § 259, court may require duties of probate commissioner appointed under § 69897 and of juvenile court referee appointed under W&I § 247.	Salary as recommended by court and approved annually by board of supervisors.	NP	Court shall appoint commissioner under § 70141 only upon finding by county that there are sufficient funds.
70214.5	Contra Costa	Superior court	Referee, court commissioner	NP	NP	NP	Permits court to convert 4 existing referee positions to court commissioner positions, subject to court's certification to AOC that court can absorb additional cost.
70214.6	Santa Barbara	Superior court	Traffic referee, court commissioner	NP	NP	NP	Permits court to convert one existing traffic referee position to court commissioner position, subject to court's certification to AOC that court can absorb additional cost.
71221	San Francisco	Municipal court	Clerk, other officers and attachés except marshals	Requires clerk to certify to county auditor a list showing compensation of court officers and attachés.	Authorizes auditor to pay compensation in same manner and for same period as for employees of city and county.	NP	NP

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
71260	Los Angeles	Municipal court	Clerk, deputies, attachés	NP	NP	NP	Appointment and removal shall be made by majority of judges, with certain conditions.
72400	San Diego ³⁶	Municipal court	Traffic referee	Requires full-time service.	NP	NP	Permits court to appoint two.
72407	Los Angeles	Municipal court	Traffic referee (retired)	Duties of traffic referee.	Requires county to pay difference between retirement allowance and full compensation as traffic referee.	No changes as a result of assignment.	Permits PJ to assign retired traffic referee.
72408	Santa Barbara	Municipal court	Traffic referee, hearing officer	Duties of traffic referee.	Requires county to provide funding.	Requires county to provide funding.	Permits judges to appoint a traffic referee or hearing officer upon adoption of resolution by county, with certain conditions.
72600	Los Angeles	Municipal court	Various	NP	Provides that an annual salary prescribed in this chapter (§§ 72600–72784) is payable in equal monthly installments.	NP	NP
72602.9	Los Angeles	Citrus Municipal Court	Court commissioner	NP	NP	NP	Permits appointment of one, and requires two if county finds there are sufficient funds.

³⁶ Statute refers to municipal court with more than 20 judges in county with population 1,300,000–1,400,000 (1970 census).

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
72602.12	Los Angeles	East Los Angeles Municipal Court	Special assistant	NP	Same as clerk-administrative officer.	Same as clerk-administrative officer.	Permits court to appoint one.
72602.20	Los Angeles	Compton Municipal Court	Court commissioner	NP	NP	NP	Limits the number of commissioners, depending on number of judges and county funding.
72604	Los Angeles ³⁷	Municipal courts	Court reporters	NP	Prescribes fees.	NP	NP
72604.1	Los Angeles	Antelope Municipal Court	Court reporters	NP	Prescribes salary equal to that of reporter in LA Municipal Court District.	NP	Requires one official reporter.
72606–72606.2	Los Angeles	Municipal courts	Positions in §§ 72640–72784	NP	NP	Provide various benefits.	NP
72607	Los Angeles	Municipal courts	Commissioners, officers, and attachés	NP	As provided for that position, or as set by judges with county approval. Permits judges, with county approval, to authorize clerk to adjust rates of compensation. Requires ratification by Legislature.	Permits judges, with county approval, to authorize clerk to adjust rates of compensation.	Permits judges, with county approval, to appoint more than the number authorized in articles 1.6–4 and to authorize clerk to appoint additional deputies. Requires ratification by Legislature.
72608	Los Angeles	Municipal courts	Officers and attachés	Relates positions listed in statute to classifications in county code.	Links salary adjustments to adjustments county employee and superior court employee salaries; additional provisions.	Entitles employees to same benefits as related county and superior court employee classifications; additional provisions.	NP

³⁷ Statute refers to a county with more than 2,000,000 inhabitants.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
72609	Los Angeles	Municipal courts	Listed in statute	NP	Specified according to county code.	As specified in relation to county code.	NP
72622	Los Angeles	Municipal courts	Court attaché	Secretary and executive assistant to aggregate official body of municipal court judges.	Increased 10% while assigned to these duties.	NP	Permits judges to assign one attaché to serve as secretary to municipal court judges organization.
72627	Los Angeles	Municipal courts	Chief staff attorney, planning and research	NP	NP	NP	Permits judges to appoint one.
72627.5	Los Angeles	Municipal courts	Listed in statute	NP	Senior secretary III shall receive salary at rate specified for senior judicial secretary.	Not civil service.	Permits chief staff attorney to appoint positions listed.
72628	Los Angeles	Municipal courts	Senior judicial secretary	NP	NP	NP	Permits judges to appoint one.
72630–72631	Los Angeles	Municipal courts	Court coordinator	Make recommendations concerning transfer of cases among districts and work with JC concerning cross-assignments.	Established by county, not more than judge's salary.	NP	Requires PJs to appoint one.
72635	Los Angeles	Municipal courts	Senior planning analysts	NP	NP	NP	Permits executive committee of PJs association to appoint two.
72701	Los Angeles	Los Angeles Municipal Court	Court commissioner	As authorized by law.	Same as superior court commissioners, with conditions.	Provides membership in an retirement system that includes attachés of the court.	Permits court to appoint up to 22.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
72702	Los Angeles	Los Angeles Municipal Court	Court administrator (clerk of the court)	As provided by law and delegated by judges.	County (rate in § 72609, linked to LA County Code).	NP (unless provided in county code).	Requires court to appoint one.
72702.5	Los Angeles	Los Angeles Municipal Court	Deputy clerks, law clerks	NP	NP	No civil service.	Permits clerk to appoint 6 deputy clerks and a number of law clerks approved by county.
72703–72704.5	Los Angeles	Los Angeles Municipal Court	Clerk’s administrative personnel (listed)	NP	NP	NP	Permits clerk to appoint numbers specified.
72705	Los Angeles	Los Angeles Municipal Court	Various	NP	Set in relation to county code.	Same as allowed to county employees.	NP
72706	Los Angeles	Los Angeles Municipal Court	Deputy clerks	NP	NP	NP	Permits court administrator to appoint in lieu of another position under certain conditions.
72708	Los Angeles	Los Angeles Municipal Court	Traffic referee	As specified in § 72400 et seq.	65% of judge’s salary.	Provides membership in any retirement system that includes attachés of the court.	Permits judges to appoint up to 5.
72708.5	Los Angeles	Los Angeles Municipal Court	Interpreter, law clerk	NP	As provided in § 72609.	Provides membership in any retirement system that includes attachés of the court.	Permits court to appoint up to two interpreters and up to 14 law clerks.
72709	Los Angeles	Los Angeles Municipal Court	Court reporters	NP	Same as superior court reporters, with conditions.	Permits court to provide benefits comparable to those provided superior court reporters.	Refers to appointment pursuant to § 72194.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
72710	Los Angeles	Los Angeles Municipal Court	Court reporters pro tempore	NP	Provides for fees.	Permits judges to provide benefits comparable to those of county employees employed on daily basis.	Judges may appoint as many as business of court requires.
72714	Los Angeles	Los Angeles Municipal Court	Court reporters	NP	NP	Provides for membership in any retirement system that includes attachés of the court.	NP
72750.4–72754	Los Angeles	Municipal courts with number of judges specified	Clerk, deputy clerks, judicial secretary	NP	Specifies salary of assistant court administrator in relation to that of court administrator.	NP	Requires judges to appoint one court administrator; permits clerk to appoint positions listed.
72755–72756	Los Angeles	Municipal courts, except Los Angeles District	Various	NP	Provides for advancements and demotions; salary schedule refers to county salary ordinance.	NP	NP
72757–72759	Los Angeles	Municipal courts with not more than 10 judicial positions.	Jury commissioner	Same as superior court jury commissioner and as provided by law. May serve as general commissioner if so appointed. (§ 72758).	§ 72759 sets salary to be equal to that provided by law for LA Judicial District Court commissioners.	§ 72759 provides for membership in any retirement system that includes clerks and deputy clerks.	§ 72757 permits court to appoint one.
72760	Los Angeles	Municipal courts, except Los Angeles District	Deputy clerk	Duties of court clerk as directed by judge(s).	NP	NP	Permits judges to select deputy clerk to act as court clerk.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
72761	Los Angeles	Beverly Hills Municipal Court	Clerk-administrative officer	Duties of traffic referee.	No additional compensation.	NP	Permits PJ to appoint clerk to serve as traffic referee if clerk is member of State Bar.
72762–72767, 72768–72771, 72772–72778, 72779–72784	Los Angeles	Municipal courts ³⁸	Court administrator, other personnel (listed)	NP	Specifies salary of assistant court administrator in relation to that of court administrator.	No civil service status for assistant court administrator in Beverly Hills District (§ 72764).	Requires judges to appoint one court administrator; permits clerk to appoint positions listed.
72767.1	Los Angeles	Compton Municipal Court	Court reporter	NP	Provides for same salary as LA Municipal Court District reporters and fees for transcription.	Same medical benefits as LA Municipal Court District reporters pursuant to § 72709.	Permits court to appoint up to 12.
72771.1	Los Angeles	Glendale Municipal Court	Court reporter	NP	Provides for same salary as LA Municipal Court District reporters and fees for transcription.	Same benefits as LA Municipal Court District reporters pursuant to § 72709.	Permits court to appoint up to 4.
72778.1	Los Angeles	Pomona Municipal Court	Court reporter	NP	Provides for same salary as LA Municipal Court District reporters and fees for transcription.	Same benefits as LA Municipal Court District reporters pursuant to § 72709.	Permits court to appoint up to 5.
73076	Alameda	Municipal courts	Clerks, deputy clerks, attachés	NP	§§ 73076–73080 provide for salaries and advancements.	§ 73080 provides for credit for prior continuous service.	NP

³⁸ Alhambra District (§ 72762), Antelope District (§ 72763), Beverly Hills District (§ 72764), Burbank District (§ 72765), Citrus District (§ 72766), Compton District (§ 72767), Culver District (§ 72768), Downey District (§ 72769), East Los Angeles District (§ 72770), Glendale District (§ 72771), Inglewood District (§ 72772), Long Beach District (§ 72773), Los Cerritos District (§ 72774), Malibu District (§ 72775), Newhall District (§ 72776), Pasadena District (§ 72777), Pomona District (§ 72778), Rio Hondo District (§ 72779), Santa Anita District (§ 72780), Santa Monica District (§ 72781), South Bay District (§ 72782), Southeast District (§ 72783), and Whittier District (§ 72784).

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
73084	Alameda	Municipal courts	Clerk, administrative officer	NP	Sets salary in relation to ordinance.	NP	Requires each court to appoint one.
73084.1–73084.6	Alameda	Municipal courts	Deputy clerks	NP	Provides for additional percentage for court interpreter.	NP	Administrative officer in each district may appoint personnel as listed in sections.
73085–73088	Alameda	Municipal courts	Various	NP	Sets salaries in relation to ordinance. Provides extra compensation for night shifts.	NP	NP
73089	Alameda	Municipal courts	Officers and employees	NP	Permits each court to establish and adjust rates with county approval, effective until 1/1/2000.	NP	Permits each court to appoint additional positions with county approval, effective until 1/1/2000.
73089.1	Alameda	Municipal courts	Traffic trial commissioner	NP	Sets salary at 80% of that of superior judge.	NP	NP
73091	Alameda	Municipal courts		Various.	Various.	§§ 73092–73094 provide various benefits.	§ 73091 permits the court to appoint to certain additional positions if higher positions remain unfilled.
73095	Alameda	Oakland-Piedmont-Emeryville Municipal Court	Court interpreter	NP	Same as for clerk.	Same as for clerk.	Permits court to appoint one.
73096–73096.1	Alameda	Municipal courts	Court reporter	NP	§ 73096 sets salary and permits adjustment by court and county, effective until 1/1/2000.	Same as for superior court reporters.	§ 73096.1 permits each court to permit up to the number specified.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
73107–73109	San Bernardino	Municipal court	Court administrator	As prescribed by judges, including those listed in § 73109.	§ 73107 sets salary.	NP	§ 73107 requires court to appoint one from applicants certified by county.
73113–73114	San Bernardino	Municipal court	Various	NP	Sets range in relation to county salary ordinance. § 73113.5 provides for increases and decreases.	NP	§ 73113.5 permits court administrator to appoint up to numbers listed. § 73114 permits judges to appoint up to two secretaries.
73117–73120	San Bernardino	Municipal court	Court reporter	NP	§ 73117 provides for same salary as superior court reporters; §§ 73118 & 73119 provide for fees.	§ 73117 provides various benefits. § 73120 provides for membership in county retirement system.	NP
73121	San Bernardino	Municipal court	Court commissioner	Cites statutory provisions.	85% of municipal court judge's salary.	Same as for superior court commissioner.	Permits court to appoint one.
73122	San Bernardino	Municipal court	Traffic trial commissioner	NP	NP	Same benefits as commissioner appointed under § 73121.	Appointed pursuant to § 72450.
73300	Various ³⁹	Municipal court	Various	NP	An annual salary prescribed in this chapter (ch. 10) is payable in equal monthly installments.	NP	NP

³⁹ Chapter 10 has provisions for Butte, Calaveras, Contra Costa, El Dorado, Fresno, Glenn, Humboldt, Imperial, Kern, Kings, Lake, Madera, Marin, Mariposa, Mendocino, Merced, Monterey, Napa, Nevada, Orange, Placer, Riverside, Sacramento, San Diego, San Francisco, San Joaquin, San Luis Obispo, San Mateo, Santa Barbara, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, Shasta, Siskiyou, Solano, Sonoma, Stanislaus, Sutter, Tehama, Tulare, Tuolumne, Ventura, Yolo, and Yuba counties.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
73300	San Francisco	Municipal court	Clerks and other officers and attachés	NP	An annual salary prescribed in chapter 10 (§§ 73300–74997) is payable either in equal monthly installments or semimonthly installments.	NP	NP
73301	Various ⁴⁰	Municipal court	All	NP	Entitles persons who succeeded to positions in municipal court to credit and increments for prior service in superseded court.	Entitles persons who succeeded to positions in municipal court to credit for prior service in superseded court.	NP
73330	Calaveras	Coordinated superior and municipal courts	Court executive officer	As provided by statute, county resolution or personnel ordinance, and MOU.	Provides for annual salary set by the court as provided for in § 69898.	As provided by statute, county resolution or personnel ordinance, and MOU.	Requires court to appoint one.
73330	Calaveras	Coordinated superior and municipal courts	Listed in statute	As provided by statute, county resolution or personnel ordinance, and MOU.	Provides salary range.	As provided by statute, county resolution or personnel ordinance, and MOU.	Permits court executive officer to appoint number listed, with approval of judges.
73330	Calaveras	Coordinated superior and municipal courts	Employees in addition to those listed.	As provided by statute, county resolution or personnel ordinance, and MOU.	As recommended by courts and approved by county.	As provided by statute, county resolution or personnel ordinance, and MOU.	Permits court executive officer to appoint additional employees, with county approval and upon recommendation by courts.

⁴⁰ Kings, Monterey, Marin, Placer, Santa Cruz, Stanislaus, and San Joaquin (Stockton Municipal Court).

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
73343–73348	Contra Costa	Municipal courts	Court reporters	§ 73348(b) references duties.	§ 73344 provides fee for reporters pro tempore. § 73348 provides for salary.	§ 73347 provides for membership in county retirement system.	§ 73343 provides for appointment of regular official reporters by judges. § 73344 provides for appointment of reporters pro tempore.
73349–73353, 73354–73356, 73358, 73365–73366	Contra Costa	Municipal courts	Various	§ 73351 lists positions and duties. § 73354 lists county equivalents.	§§ 73350, 73352, 73353, 73354, and 73365 provide for salary in accordance with county salary ordinance.	§ 73349 references county merit system. §§ 73350 and 73354 provide for benefits in accordance with county salary ordinance.	§ 73349 references county merit system. § 73355 provides for appointments by court executive officer. § 73358 lists numbers of authorized positions. § 73365 permits appointment of additional deputies.
73353.2	Contra Costa	Coordinated superior and municipal courts	Various	NP	Permits county to adopt county-funded bonus program.	Permits county to adopt county-funded bonus program.	NP
73355, 73356	Contra Costa	Coordinated superior and municipal courts	Executive officer	Clerk of the court for each judicial district.	NP	Exempt from merit system.	Requires judges to appoint one.
73356, 73362–73363	Contra Costa	Coordinated superior and municipal courts	Court commissioner	Powers and duties of superior court commissioners and as provided by law. May hear small claims cases.	§ 73363 provides hourly fee for temporary commissioners.	NP	§ 73362 permits judges to appoint no more than 4 for all districts. § 73363 permits appointment of temporary commissioner if county finds sufficient funds.
73357	Contra Costa	Municipal courts	Probation officers	Powers and duties of deputy probation officer.	NP	NP	Requires appointment of no more than four by majority of judges.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
73398	Kings	Superior and municipal courts	Court executive officer/clerk of the court	NP	Salary shall be as provided by law.	NP	Requires judges to appoint one.
73399.4	Kings	Municipal court	Officers and employees	NP	NP	Entitles court officers and employees to same benefits allowed to county employees.	NP
73399.5–73399.6	Kings	Municipal court	Court reporters	Reporting testimony and proceedings, transcription.	§ 73399.5 provides for same compensation as pro tempore reporters of superior court. § 73399.6 provides for fees.	NP	§ 73399.5 permits PJ to appoint as many pro tempore reporters as required.
73432.1	Kern	Bakersfield Municipal Court	Court commissioner	Same as superior court commissioners and as provided by law.	70-85% of municipal court judge's salary.	Same retirement, group insurance, sick leave, and vacation as county employees.	Permits court to appoint two.
73433	Kern	Municipal courts	Clerk-administrator	NP	Specified in relation to county salary schedule.	NP	Requires majority of judges in each court to appoint one.
73433.1	Kern	Bakersfield Municipal Court	Assistant clerk-administrator	NP	Specified in relation to county salary schedule.	NP	Requires judges to appoint one.
73434	Kern	Bakersfield Municipal Court	Judicial secretaries	NP	Specified in relation to county salary schedule.	NP	Requires judges to appoint two.
73435	Kern	Bakersfield Municipal Court	Various	NP	Specified in relation to county salary schedule and permitting various advancements.	NP	Permits clerk to appoint up to number listed.
73435.1	Kern	East Kern Municipal Court	Court commissioner	Same as superior court commissioners and as provided by law.	70-85% of municipal court judge's salary.	Same retirement, group insurance, sick leave, and vacation as county employees.	Permits judges to appoint one.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
73436	Kern	East Kern Municipal Court	Various	NP	Specified in relation to county salary schedule and permitting various advancements.	NP	Permits clerk-administrator to appoint up to numbers listed.
73436.05	Kern	North Kern Municipal Court	Court commissioner	Same as superior court commissioners and as provided by law.	70-85% of municipal court judge's salary.	Same retirement, group insurance, sick leave, and vacation as county employees.	Permits judges to appoint one.
73436.1	Kern	North Kern Municipal Court	Various	NP	Specified in relation to county salary schedule and permitting various advancements.	NP	Permits clerk-administrator to appoint up to numbers listed.
73436.2	Kern	South Kern Municipal Court	Various	NP	Specified in relation to county salary schedule and permitting various advancements.	NP	Permits clerk-administrator to appoint up to numbers listed.
73437–73438	Kern	Municipal courts	Various	NP	§ 73437 provides for salaries according to county salary ordinance. § 73437.5 permits adjustment by county.	§ 73437 provides for same benefits as county employees.	§ 73437.5 permits majority of judges to establish additional positions with county approval.
73440–73443	Kern	Municipal courts	Court reporters	Reporting testimony and proceedings, transcription.	§ 73440 provides for salary. §§ 73441 and 73442 provide for fees.	§ 73440 entitles official reporters to same retirement, group insurance, sick leave, and vacation as county employees.	§ 73440 provides for appointment pursuant to § 72194.
73482	San Joaquin	Lodi Municipal Court	Clerk	Administrative officer and secretary to judge.	Provides for salary in accordance with § 73487.	NP	Requires one clerk.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
73483–73490	San Joaquin	Lodi Municipal Court	Various	NP	§§ 73486–73489 provide for salaries in accordance with county salary resolution.	§ 73490 provides for benefits and application of civil service provisions.	§ 73483 permits clerk to appoint positions and numbers listed.
73522	San Mateo	Municipal court	Court commissioners	Powers and duties of superior court commissioners, as directed by judges.	80% of superior court judge’s salary.	Same county benefits as other court employees.	Requires judges to appoint 3.
73523	San Mateo	Consolidated superior and municipal courts	Court executive officer	As prescribed by judges, including those listed.	Provides for salary according to county salary schedule.	NP	Permits judges to appoint one.
73524–73526	San Mateo	Municipal court	Various	NP	§ 73524 sets salary range for each position; § 73525 provides biweekly salary schedule.	NP	§ 73524 permits court administrator to appoint positions and numbers listed.
73528	San Mateo	Consolidated superior and municipal courts	Officers and attachés	NP	Permits adjustment of salaries upon recommendation of clerk with approval of judges and county.	NP	NP
73529	San Mateo	Consolidated superior and municipal courts	Court reporters	As required by law and directed by judges.	Sets salary in relation to county salary schedule; provides for advancements and per diem.	Provides for same vacation and sick leave allowances as county employees.	Provides for appointment pursuant to § 70043 or § 72194.
73564	Monterey	Municipal court	Court commissioner	As authorized by law at direction of judges.	70-80% of salary of municipal court judge.	Same county benefits as other employees of the court.	Permits court to appoint one.
73565	Monterey	Municipal court	Court administrator	As prescribed by judges, including those listed.	Sets salary and provides for adjustments.		Permits majority of judges to appoint one.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
73566–73569	Monterey	Municipal court	Various (listed in § 73566)	§ 73569 permits court to adjust classification of positions with county approval.	§ 73566 sets salary. § 73568 provides for adjustments by county.	§ 73568 entitles court attachés to same benefits as county employees.	§ 73566 permits court administrator to appoint positions and numbers listed. § 73569 permits adjustments.
73572	Monterey	Municipal court	Court reporters	NP	Requires county to fix compensation of reporters pro tempore at \$75/day; permits county to adjust.	NP	NP
73582	Lake	Municipal court	Executive officer	NP	Sets salary range.	NP	Requires majority of judges to appoint one.
73583	Lake	Municipal court	Court clerks as listed	NP	Sets salary ranges.	NP	Permits court executive officer to fill positions listed, with budgetary approval by county.
73584–73586.1	Lake	Municipal court	Employees (listed in § 73586.1)	NP	§ 73586.1 sets forth salary ranges. § 73586 permits county to adjust salaries.	§ 73584–73586 make court employees subject to same benefits, privileges, and regulations as other county employees.	§ 73586.1 authorizes positions and numbers listed.
73601	El Dorado	Municipal court	Court administrator	NP	Sets salary range of court administrator.	NP	Provides for appointment of court administrator.
73602–73603, 73607–73608	El Dorado	Municipal court	Various (listed in § 73602)	NP	§ 73602 sets salary ranges of other employees. Under § 73603, compensation is governed by MOU and county personnel rules.	NP	§ 73602 permits court administrator to appoint positions and numbers listed. § 73608 permits adjustments.
73643	San Diego	El Cajon Municipal Court	Court administrator	Clerk of the court.	Sets salary according to county salary ordinance.	NP	Requires majority of judges to appoint one.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
73644, 73645–73647, 73649	San Diego	El Cajon Municipal Court	Various	Various.	§ 73644 and 73646 set salary ranges according to county salary ordinance.	§§ 73646 and 73649 provide for various benefits.	§§ 73644, 73645, and 73646 permit various appointments by court administrator.
73649.1	San Diego	El Cajon Municipal Court	Court commissioner	NP	Sets salary at 80% of municipal court judge’s salary.	Provides various benefits.	Permits court to appoint two, plus one additional if county finds sufficient funds.
73650	San Diego	El Cajon Municipal Court	Court reporters	Reporting testimony and proceedings, transcription.	Provides for salary and fees.	Provides for membership in county retirement system and same benefits as superior court reporters.	References appointment pursuant to § 72194.
73650	San Diego	El Cajon Municipal Court	Chief court reporter	NP	Sets salary 15% higher than that of official reporters.	Provides same benefits as for chief reporter of superior court.	Permits court and county to establish this position.
73664–73664.5, 73667–73668	Humboldt	Municipal court	Various	§ 73664.5 sets forth duties of administrative officers.	§ 73667 provides for court reporter salaries and fees; references § 70127. § 73668 makes county salary ordinance applicable to court officers and attachés.	§ 73668 makes civil service rules applicable to court officers and attachés.	§ 73664 authorizes court appointment of clerk in each division with concurrence of county. § 73667 authorizes appointment of court reporters.
73672.6	Solano	Northern Solano Municipal Court	Court commissioner	NP	Provides for salary 60-80% of superior court judge’s salary.	NP	Requires appointment of two.
73673	Solano	Northern Solano Municipal Court	Executive officer	Nonjudicial activities, jury commissioner.	Set in reference to salary grade range in MOU.	NP	Requires appointment of one.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
73674, 73674.5	Solano	Northern Solano Municipal Court	Officers and employees	NP	Sets salaries in reference to salary grade ranges in MOU.	NP	Permits court executive officer to appoint positions and numbers listed.
73674.1	Solano	Northern Solano Municipal Court	Court reporters	Reporting court proceedings and other duties as assigned.	Sets salary in reference to salary grade range in MOU; provides for fees.	Provides for same benefits as for county employees.	NP
73676–73679.5	Solano	Northern Solano Municipal Court	Various	NP	§§ 73676–73679 provide for salary amounts and increases, equalization with salaries of county employees.	§ 73679.5 provides for same benefits as county employees and civil service membership.	NP
73681.1	Fresno	Superior and municipal courts	Court commissioners	NP	Provides for salary of 85% of a superior court judge’s salary.	NP	Permits court to appoint eight.
73682	Fresno	Superior and municipal courts	Court executive officer	NP	Requires salary to be fixed by judges.	NP	Requires judges to appoint one.
73683	Fresno	Superior and municipal courts	Various (listed in statute)	NP	Sets salaries according to ranges in Fresno County Salary Resolution.	NP	Authorizes executive officer to appoint positions and numbers listed.
73684, 73686–73690, 73694, 73697	Fresno	Municipal court	Officers and attachés	NP	§§ 73686–73687 provide for salary rates and ranges. § 73694 provides for equalization with county employee salaries.	§ 73684 provides same benefits as for county employees except as otherwise provided in this article.	§ 73697 permits clerk to establish new positions or reclassify positions with county approval.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
73691–73693, 73696	Fresno	Superior and municipal courts	Court reporters	§ 73693 requires reporters to report to court when ordered by a judge.	§ 73691 sets forth an annual salary schedule. § 73692 provides for fees. § 73696 permits equalization with county employee salaries.	§ 73691 provides for sick leave and vacation benefits.	§ 73691 permits court to appoint 33 full-time reporters.
73695	Fresno	Superior and municipal courts	Interpreters	NP	Provides for fees for interpreters.	NP	NP
73699	Fresno	Central Valley Municipal Court	Associate court executive officer	NP	Sets salary according to county salary resolution.	Civil service does not apply.	Authorizes court executive officer to appoint one.
73699.1	Fresno	Superior and municipal courts	Various	NP	Cross-references §§ 73683, 73684, 73685, 73686, and 73687.	NP	Permits court executive officer to appoint listed personnel in consultation with judges.
73699.4	Fresno	Central Valley Municipal Court	Officers and attachés	NP	County personnel regulations, MOU, etc. apply.	Same benefits as county employees except as specifically provided in this article to the contrary.	NP
73699.5	Fresno	Central Valley Municipal Court	Court reporters	NP	Provides for compensation pursuant to §§ 73691 and 73692.	NP	Permits court to appoint two full-time reporters, and additional pro tempore reporters as required.
73699.6	Fresno	Central Valley Municipal Court	Interpreters	NP	Provides for fees in accordance with § 73695, unless otherwise required.	NP	Refers to appointment pursuant to § 68092.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
73704–73714	San Joaquin	Manteca-Ripon-Escalon-Tracy Municipal Court	Various	NP	§§ 73709 and 73710 set salary ranges according to county salary resolution. § 73713 permits adjustments.	§ 73714 provides for same benefits as county employees.	§ 73704 requires appointment of one clerk (administrative officer). § 73705 permits clerk to appoint positions listed.
73733	Imperial	Municipal court	Clerk-administrator	NP	Specifies salary referencing county salary resolution.	NP	Requires judges to appoint one clerk-administrator.
73734	Imperial	Municipal court	Traffic referee	As set forth in § 72404 (prorated).	Provides for salary as set forth in § 72404, prorated.	Provides for membership in county retirement system.	Permits judges to appoint one part-time traffic referee.
73736	Imperial	Municipal court	Various		Specifies ranges in reference to county salary resolution.		Permits clerk-administrator to appoint positions and numbers listed.
73737	Imperial	Municipal court	Jury commissioner, assistants	Refers to jury commissioner duties in § 72191.	Specifies salaries in reference to county salary resolution.	NP	Requires judges to appoint one jury commissioner; permits jury commissioner to appoint two assistants. Permits county to assign superior court jury commissioner.
73738–73741	Imperial	Municipal court	Various	NP	§ 73738 provides that references to salary ranges refer to schedule in county salary resolution. §§ 73740 and 73741 provide for adjustments.	§ 73739 provides for same benefits as allowed to county employees.	NP

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
73742–73743	Imperial	Municipal court	Court reporters	Reporting and transcription.	§ 73743 provides for salaries, per diem, and fees.	§ 73743 provides for expenses.	§ 73742 permits presiding judge to appoint as many as business of court requires.
73759–73761	Madera	Municipal court	Various	NP	§§ 73759 and 73760 provide salary ranges in accordance with county salary resolution.	§§ 73760 and 73761 provide for same benefits as for equivalent county classifications.	§ 73758 permits appointment of positions and numbers listed, and of additional positions with county approval.
73762	Madera	Municipal court	Court reporters	NP	Provides for salary at rates provided by § 70045.12.	NP	Provides for appointment pursuant to § 72194.
73763–73765	Madera	Municipal court	Officers, employees, and attachés	§ 73764 requires full-time performance of duties.	§ 73765 permits equalization of compensation with county employees at court’s recommendation, with county approval.	§ 73763 provides that matters not determined by this article (§§ 73750-73767) are governed by county ordinance and civil service.	§ 73763 provides that matters not determined by this article (§§ 73750-73767) are governed by county ordinance and civil service.
73771.1	Marin	Municipal court	Commissioner	NP	NP	NP	Requires judges to appoint one pursuant to § 72190.
73772	Marin	Municipal court	Court executive officer	NP	Provides for salary as recommended by court and approved by county.	NP	Provides for one.
73773	Marin	Superior and municipal courts	Various (listed in statute)	NP	Provides salary ranges for positions listed. Provides for step advancements.	NP	Permits court executive officer to appoint positions and numbers listed with approval of judges. Permits additional appointments with county approval.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
73777	Marin	Municipal court	Traffic referee	NP	NP	NP	Permits judges to appoint one part-time traffic referee.
73779, 73783	Marin	Municipal court	Officers and attachés	NP	§ 73779 permits adjustments to equalize with county employees.	§ 73783 provides for same benefits as for county employees.	NP
73781–73782	Marin	Municipal court	Court reporters	Transcription and reporting.	§ 73781 provides for salary with step increases. §§ 73781 and 73782 provide for fees.	§§ 73781 and 73781.5 provides for benefits.	§ 73781 refers to appointments pursuant to § 72194.
73783.4, 73783.6–73783.9	Mariposa	Municipal court	Various	NP	§§ 73783.4 and 73783.6 reference county salary ranges.	§ 73783.7 entitles officers and attachés to same benefits as county employees.	§ 73783.4 requires appointment of one clerk and permits judge to appoint positions listed. § 73783.8 permits judge to appoint additional positions as needed with approval of PJ and county.
73785	Mendocino	Superior and municipal courts	Various	NP	Provides salary ranges.	NP	Authorizes appointment of positions and numbers listed.
73793	Merced	Municipal court	Clerk-administrator	NP	Sets salary according to county salary ranges.	NP	Requires judges to appoint one.
73794	Merced	Municipal court	Traffic trial commissioners	NP	NP	NP	Requires judges to appoint two.
73795.5	Merced	Municipal court	Court reporters	NP	Provides for salary.	Provides for mileage for assignments outside county seat.	Refers to appointment pursuant to § 72194.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
73798–73801	Merced	Municipal court	Various		§ 73798 provides salary ranges in reference to county schedule. § 73800 provides for adjustments.	§ 73800 entitles court employees to same benefits as county employees.	§ 73798 authorizes appointment of positions and numbers listed. § 73801 permits court to appoint additional employees with county approval.
73822	Nevada	Superior and municipal courts	Court executive officer	NP	Sets forth salary range.	NP	Requires appointment of one.
73823–73825, 73827–73828	Nevada	Municipal court	Various	NP	§ 73823 sets forth salary ranges. § 73824 provides that compensation is governed by county personnel rules, salary ordinance, and court employees MOU, subject to § 72001. § 73828 permits adjustments.	§ 73825 provides for same benefits as for county employees.	§ 73823 permits executive officer to appoint positions and numbers listed in accordance with county personnel rules.
73872	Sacramento	North Sacramento Municipal Court	Clerk	Secretary of the court.	Sets salary at rate specified in Schedule 28 of § 73876.	NP	Requires judges to appoint one.
73873	Sacramento	North Sacramento Municipal Court	Deputy clerks as listed	NP	Sets salaries at rates specified in schedules in § 73876.	NP	Permits clerk to appoint deputy clerks as listed.
73875–73877	Sacramento	North Sacramento Municipal Court	Various	NP	§ 73876 sets forth salary schedule. §§ 73875–73877 provide for adjustments.	NP	NP

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
73953	San Diego	North County Municipal Court	Court administrator	Clerk of the court.	Sets salary range with reference to county compensation ordinance.	NP	Requires judges to appoint one.
73954	San Diego	North County Municipal Court	Various	NP	Sets salary ranges with reference to county compensation ordinance. Cross-references § 74345. Permits adjustment by majority of judges.	NP	Permits court administrator to appoint positions and numbers listed. Permits adjustment by majority of judges.
73955	San Diego	North County Municipal Court	Deputy clerks	NP	Sets salary at rate specified in § 73954.	NP	Permits certain additional appointments if number of judges is increased.
73957	San Diego	North County Municipal Court	Various	NP	NP	Provides for same benefits as county employees in comparable classes.	Permits appointment and promotion by appointing authority, with probationary period.
73958	San Diego	North County Municipal Court	Court reporters	NP	Provides for salary equal to that of superior court reporters, and for fees.	Provides for membership in county retirement system and benefits as provided to superior court reporters.	Refers to appointment pursuant to § 72194.
73959	San Diego	North County Municipal Court	Judicial secretaries, supervising judicial secretaries	NP	Equivalent to that of specified county employees, with commensurate adjustments.	Same as for specified county employees, and as specified in statute.	Permits majority of judges to appoint three, one of whom may be supervising judicial secretary if jointly authorized by court and county.
73960	San Diego	North County Municipal Court	Commissioner	NP	80% of municipal court judge's salary.	Same as for chief deputy county counsel, with additional provisions for sick leave and vacation credit and State Bar dues.	Permits judges to appoint three, and two additional with county approval.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
74021	Placer	Municipal court	Commissioner	NP	75% of municipal court judge's salary.	NP	Provides for one commissioner.
74022	Placer	Municipal court	Clerk/administrator	Secretary of the court.	NP	NP	Requires judges to appoint one in accordance with county civil service rules.
74023, 74026, 74030	Placer	Municipal court	Various	As required by court.	§ 74030 sets salary ranges according to county code and provides for step increases.	§ 74030 provides same benefits as for county employees.	§ 74023 requires court administrator to appoint positions and numbers listed in accordance with county civil service rules. § 74026 permits court to appoint additional employees with county approval.
74132	Riverside	Municipal courts	Various	NP	Provides for salary in accordance with county salary schedule.	Entitles court employees to same benefits as county employees.	Permits county, with court concurrence, to adjust number of positions.
74133	Riverside	Municipal courts	Clerk	Court administrator.	NP	NP	Requires judges in each judicial district to appoint one.
74134	Riverside	Western Riverside Municipal Court	Various	NP	Provides for salary ranges in accordance with county salary schedule.	NP	Permits clerk to appoint positions and numbers listed.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
74135, 74135.6	Riverside	Municipal courts	Court commissioner	Primarily to hear actions to enforce local ordinances; powers and duties specified in §§ 72190, 72190.1, and 72190.2 and CCP § 259.	§ 74135.6 provides for salary equal to 75% of municipal court judge's salary. § 74135 permits county to provide for same compensation as superior court commissioner while serving on superior court.	§ 74135.6 provides for same benefits as provided to superior court commissioner.	§ 74135.6 permits municipal court judges in the county to appoint one.
74135.1	Riverside	Western Riverside Municipal Court	Court commissioner	Powers and duties of a traffic referee and as specified in §§ 72190 and 72190.1 and CCP § 259.	Provides for salary equal to 75%, 80%, or 85% of municipal court judge's salary, as determined by court.	NP	Permits judges to appoint three, and a fourth under certain conditions.
74135.5	Riverside	Municipal court	Traffic referee	NP	Provides for salary of 60–65% of municipal court judge's salary.	NP	NP
74136	Riverside	Desert Municipal Court	Various	NP	Provides for salary ranges in accordance with county salary schedule.	NP	Permits clerk to appoint positions and numbers listed.
74136.1	Riverside	Desert Municipal Court	Court commissioner	Powers and duties of a traffic referee and as specified in §§ 72190 and 72190.1 and CCP § 259.	Provides for salary equal to 75%, 80%, or 85% of municipal court judge's salary, as determined by court.	NP	Provides for two if county finds sufficient funds, or one if an additional judge is authorized for the district.
74138	Riverside	Corona Municipal Court	Various	NP	Provides for salary ranges in accordance with county salary schedule.	NP	Permits clerk to appoint positions and numbers listed.
74140	Riverside	Municipal court	Court reporters	Reporting proceedings as required by law or court.	Provides for salary and per diem.	NP	NP

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
74141	Riverside	Mt. San Jacinto Municipal Court	Various	NP	Provides for salary ranges in accordance with county salary schedule.	NP	Permits clerk to appoint positions and numbers listed.
74143	Riverside	Three Lakes Municipal Court	Various	NP	Provides for salary ranges in accordance with county salary schedule.	NP	Permits clerk to appoint positions and numbers listed.
74143.1	Riverside	Three Lakes Municipal Court	Traffic referee/assistant clerk	NP	Apportions salary between Three Lakes District and Mt. San Jacinto District.	Apportions benefits between Three Lakes District and Mt. San Jacinto District.	Permits clerk to appoint traffic referee serving in Mt. San Jacinto District (§ 74141).
74143.2	Riverside	Three Lakes Municipal Court	Court commissioner	Powers and duties of a traffic referee and as specified in §§ 72190 and 72190.1 and CCP § 259.	Provides for salary equal to 75%, 80%, or 85% of municipal court judge's salary, as determined by court.	NP	Provides for two if county finds sufficient funds; permits reduction to one if an additional judge is authorized for the district.
74191.7	Sacramento	Sacramento Municipal Court	Commissioner	As provided in § 72190; duties of superior court commissioner and juvenile court referee under W&I § 247 if authorized by PJ of superior and municipal courts.	Provides for salary equal to 85% of judge's salary.	Provides for vacation credit.	Requires judges to appoint 4¼as business of court requires.
74192	Sacramento	Sacramento Municipal Court	Various	NP	Specifies salary ranges according to county personnel ordinance.	Specifies that positions are not civil service positions.	Requires judges to appoint one clerk/administrator. Authorizes clerk to appoint positions and numbers listed.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
74192.5	Sacramento	Sacramento Municipal Court	Traffic referee	NP	Specifies salary as percentage of municipal court judge's salary, according to years of service.	NP	NP
74193	Sacramento	Sacramento Municipal Court	Deputy clerks	NP	Specifies salary ranges according to county personnel ordinance.	NP	Authorizes administrator to appoint positions and numbers listed.
74195.5	Sacramento	Sacramento Municipal Court	Additional employees	NP	NP	NP	Permits court to appoint additional employees upon recommendation of judges, with county approval.
74196–74197	Sacramento	Sacramento Municipal Court	Attachés and employees	§ 74197 permits judges to reclassify a position with county approval.	§ 74197 permits judges, with county approval, to adjust compensation as provided.	§ 74196 provides for benefits as for county employees. Civil service is applicable unless otherwise provided.	NP
74201	Sacramento	Sacramento Municipal Court	Various	NP	Specifies salary ranges according to county personnel ordinance.	Specifies that positions are not civil service positions.	Authorizes judges to appoint positions and numbers listed.
74207	Sacramento	South Sacramento Municipal Court	Clerk/ administrator	Clerk of the court.	Specifies salary range according to county personnel ordinance.	Specifies that position is not a civil service position.	Requires judge to appoint one.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
74208–74212	Sacramento	South Sacramento Municipal Court	Various	§ 74212 permits court to reclassify a position with county approval.	§ 74208 specifies salary ranges according to county personnel ordinance. § 74212 permits court to adjust compensation with county approval.	§ 74210 provides for same benefits as for county employees. Civil service is applicable unless otherwise provided.	§ 74208 authorizes clerk/administrator to appoint positions and numbers listed. § 74211 permits clerk to appoint additional employees upon court recommendation and county approval.
74343	San Diego	San Diego Municipal Court	Court administrator	Clerk of the court.	Provides for salary in accordance with county compensation ordinance.	NP	Requires judges to appoint one.
74344	San Diego	San Diego Municipal Court	Various	Various.	Provides for salaries in accordance with county compensation ordinance. Appointments to some positions after 1998 may be at any step in salary range. Permits adjustments by action of judges.	Provides for benefits for certain new classifications.	Permits court administrator to appoint positions and numbers listed, some with consent of judges. Permits adjustment by action of judges.
74345, 74347–74348	San Diego	San Diego Municipal Court	Various; § 74345 sets forth equivalent county classes	Various.	§ 74345 provides for step advancements.	§ 74348 provides for same benefits as for comparable classes of county employees.	§ 74347 defines appointing authority.
74346	San Diego	San Diego Municipal Court	Commissioner	NP	80% of municipal court judge's salary.	As provided for chief deputy county counsel, with sick leave and vacation credit. Permits reimbursement of bar dues upon approval of court and county.	Provides for 8 commissioners.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
74349	San Diego	San Diego Municipal Court	Court reporters	Reporting and transcription.	Provides for salary equal to that of superior court reporters, and for fees.	Provides for membership in county retirement system, and same benefits as provided to superior court reporters.	Refers to appointment pursuant to § 72194. Permits appointment of pro tempore reporters.
74352	San Diego	San Diego Municipal Court	Judicial secretary	NP	Provides for salaries and adjustments.	Provides for benefits.	Permits judges to direct court administrator to appoint up to 8.
74353	San Diego	San Diego Municipal Court	Deputy clerks (additional)	NP	Provides for salaries as specified in § 74745.	NP	Permits clerk to appoint additional deputies if number of judges increases.
74359.1–74359.2	San Diego	Municipal courts	Listed positions in San Diego County Pretrial Services Unit	NP	§ 74359.1 provides for salaries in accordance with county compensation ordinance.	§ 74359.2 provides for same benefits as for comparable classes of county employees. § 74359.1 provides for benefits for new classifications, pending establishment under this section.	§ 74359.1 permits a majority of court administrators to make appointments to county Pretrial Services Unit; permits adjustment by joint action of courts and county.
74502–74504	San Francisco	Municipal court	Various	Various.	Sets salaries and provides for step advancements.	§ 74504 provides for overtime pay for deputy clerks.	§§ 74502–74504 authorize judges, clerk-administrator, or clerk-administrator, with judges’ consent, to appoint positions and numbers listed.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
74504.5	San Francisco	Municipal court	Additional officers, attachés, and employees	NP	Permits establishment of pay rate for new position by court with county approval. Permits adjustment by joint action of court and county.	NP	Permits judges to establish and appoint to new positions with county approval.
74505–74509	San Francisco	Municipal court	Attachés	NP	§ 74505 entitles attachés who work night shift to higher pay rate.	§ 74508 provides for civil service benefits and any retirement and health service provisions in county charter. § 74509 continues benefits during leave of absence.	§ 74507 requires clerk to use civil service list in appointments to vacant positions in § 74504.
74511–74518	San Francisco	Municipal court	Court reporters	Reporting and transcription.	§ 74511–74512 provide for compensation equal to that of superior court reporters. §§ 74514 and 74518 provide for fees.	§ 74511 entitles official reporters to county health care benefits and same vacation and sick leave benefits as superior court reporters. § 74515 entitles reporters to membership in county retirement system.	§ 74512 permits judges to appoint as many reporters pro tempore as business of court requires.
74603	San Luis Obispo	Municipal court	Commissioner	As prescribed by law.	Sets salary at 85% of salary of superior court judge.	Entitles commissioner to same county benefits as other court employees under § 74609.	Requires PJ to appoint one with concurrence of majority of judges, pursuant to § 72190.
74604	San Luis Obispo	Municipal court	Court executive officer	Lists duties.	Specifies salary range in reference to county salary table.	NP	Requires PJ to appoint one with concurrence of majority of judges.
74605	San Luis Obispo	Superior and municipal courts	Traffic referee, juvenile court hearing officer	NP	No additional compensation.	NP	Permits appointment of municipal court executive officer to serve in these positions.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
74607	San Luis Obispo	Municipal court	Various	NP	Specifies salary ranges in reference to county salary table.	NP	Permits PJ to appoint positions and numbers listed.
74609–74611	San Luis Obispo	Municipal court	Employees; § 74610 lists equivalent county classifications	NP	§§ 74610 and 74611 provide for increase when salary for equivalent county classification increases.	§ 74609 entitles court employees to county benefits.	§ 74610 permits appointment of additional employees upon judges' recommendation and county approval.
74612–74613	San Luis Obispo	Municipal court	Court reporters	Reporting and transcription.	§ 74612 entitles reporters to same compensation as superior court reporters. § 74613 provides for fees.	NP	§ 74612 permits PJ to appoint as many reporters pro tempore as business of court requires.
74641, 74647	Santa Barbara	Municipal courts	Commissioners	As authorized for superior court commissioners and as prescribed by law.	§ 74647 provides for 85% of municipal court judge's salary.	NP	§§ 74641 and 74647 provide for 2 in Santa Barbara District and 1 in Northern Santa Barbara District.
74641.1	Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara-Goleta Municipal Court ⁴¹	Commissioner	NP	Sets salary at 85% of municipal court judge's salary.	NP	Authorizes appointment of one, pursuant to § 72190.
74642	Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara Municipal Court	Various	NP	Provides salary ranges with reference to county salary schedule.	NP	Authorizes appointment of positions and numbers listed.
74643	Santa Barbara	North Santa Barbara Municipal Court	Various	NP	Provides salary ranges with reference to county salary schedule.	NP	Authorizes appointment of positions and numbers listed.

⁴¹ This district apparently no longer exists, so this section is likely superseded.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
74645–74646	Santa Barbara	Municipal courts	Employees	NP	§ 74645 provides for application of changes in county salary schedule to court employees.	§ 74645 entitles court employees to same benefits as county employees; permits application of civil service to court employees by court rule.	§ 74646 permits majority of judges to adjust number and classification of positions, effective when established by county.
74647	Santa Barbara	Municipal courts	Court reporters	Full time to court duties while court is open.	Provides for compensation in accordance with § 70059.7. Permits adjustment of per diem.	NP	Authorizes appointment of full-time reporters pursuant to § 72194 and of as many part-time reporters as required.
74662	Santa Clara	Municipal court	Commissioners	As prescribed by law.	Provides for salary equal to 86.9% of municipal court judge’s salary.	Requires membership in same retirement system as county determines applies to court attachés.	Permits judges to appoint one.
74662.5	Santa Clara ⁴²	Municipal court	Traffic referee	NP	Provides for salary equal to 60% of municipal court judge’s salary.	NP	Refers to appointment pursuant to § 72400.
74663	Santa Clara	Municipal court	Various	NP	Sets salaries, some with reference to range in county salary ordinance.	NP	Requires judges to appoint one chief administrative officer/ clerk and 2 other positions. Permits clerk to appoint positions and numbers listed.
74665, 74669, 74670	Santa Clara	Municipal court	Court reporters	NP	§ 74665 provides for per diem; §§ 74665, 74669, and 74670 provide for other fees.	NP	§ 74665 permits judges to appoint as many as required pursuant to § 72194.

⁴² The name of the county in the code section reads “Santa Cruz County.”

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
74666	Santa Clara	Municipal court	Attachés	NP	Provides for salaries comparable to those of county employees.	Entitles attachés to receive benefits provided by county.	References appointment as provided by law.
74692	Santa Cruz	Municipal court	Clerk, assistant clerk	NP	Specifies clerk's salary in relation to county salary schedule.	Provides that clerk is not deemed a civil service position.	Requires majority of judges to appoint one clerk; requires clerk to appoint one assistant with judges' approval.
74693	Santa Cruz	Municipal court	Various	NP	Specifies salaries in relation to county salary schedule.	NP	Permits clerk to appoint positions and numbers listed.
74693.1–74693.3	Santa Cruz	Municipal court	Various	NP	§§ 74693.1 and 74693.3 provide for application of county salary schedule, step advancements, and adjustments to court employees.	§ 74693.2 entitles court employees to same benefits as county employees.	NP
74695	Santa Cruz	Municipal court	Court reporter	As elsewhere provided by law.	Specifies salary according to county salary schedule.	NP	Permits each judge to appoint a reporter.
74698	Santa Cruz	Municipal court	Court commissioner	As authorized by law.	Provides for salary at rate established by judges, up to amount of municipal court judge's salary.	Requires membership in any retirement system that includes attachés of the court.	Requires judges to appoint one.
74701.5	Sonoma	Municipal court	Court commissioner	As provided in §§ 72190, 72190.1, and CCP § 259, and powers and duties of traffic referee.	85% of municipal court judge's salary.	Requires membership in county retirement system and benefits equal to those provided county employees.	Permits judges to appoint two, or three if county finds sufficient funds.
74702	Sonoma	Municipal court	Clerk administrator	Court executive officer, powers and duties as delegated by judges.	Requires county and court to establish salary equal to that paid county department heads.	Entitles clerk to same benefits as equivalent county department heads.	Requires judges to appoint one.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
74703	Sonoma	Municipal court	Traffic referee	Powers and duties of deputy clerk of court, as specified in §§ 72402 and 72402, and as assigned by court.	Provides for salary equal to 60% of municipal court judge's salary	Entitles referee to same benefits as those provided county administrative management employees.	Permits court, with county approval, to appoint one in addition to any others authorized by statute. Requires appointment from list of temporary traffic referees.
74705, 74708, 74711	Sonoma	Municipal court	Various (listed in § 74708)	§ 74705 sets forth equivalents with county classifications.	§§ 74705 and 74711 provide for adjustment of salaries.	§ 74711 entitles court employees to county benefits.	§ 74708 requires judges to appoint positions and numbers listed.
74707	Sonoma	Municipal court	Court reporters	NP	Provides that § 70047.5 shall govern salary.	Provides that § 70047.5 shall govern benefits.	Refers to appointment pursuant to § 72194.
74726–74727.5	Siskiyou	Municipal court	Various	NP	§ 74727.5 specifies salary ranges. § 74727 permits county to adjust salaries, with ratification by Legislature.	§ 74726 entitles employees to same benefits as county employees.	§ 74727.5 permits court to appoint positions and numbers listed.
74743	San Diego	South Bay Municipal Court	Court commissioner	NP	80% of municipal court judge's salary.	Entitles commissioner to various benefits.	Permits judges to appoint 2, or 3 if county finds sufficient funds.
74744	San Diego	South Bay Municipal Court	Court administrator	Clerk of the court.	Specifies salary according to county compensation ordinance.	NP	Requires judges to appoint one.
74745, 74745.1, 74746, 74749	San Diego	South Bay Municipal Court	Various	Various.	§§ 74745 and 74746 specify salaries according to county compensation ordinance.	§ 74749 entitles attachés to same benefits as comparable classes of county employees.	§§ 74745 and 74746 permit court administrator to appoint, with approval of judges, positions and numbers listed. § 74745 provides for establishment of new classes by court and county and permits judges to adjust numbers.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
74750	San Diego	South Bay Municipal Court	Court reporters	Reporting and transcription.	Provides for salary equal to that of superior court reporters, and fees.	Provides for same benefits as superior court reporters and membership in county retirement system.	Refers to appointment pursuant to § 72194.
74765	Glenn	Superior and municipal courts	Various	Various	Sets forth salaries; provides for adjustment and advancement; provides for continued effect of MOU.	Entitles employees to same benefits as county employees. Provides for retention of accrued benefits upon court unification.	Permits court executive officer to appoint positions and numbers listed, with approval of judges. Permits additional appointments upon judges' recommendation and county approval.
74782, 74786, 74791–74792	Stanislaus	Municipal court	NP	NP	§ 74782 provides for step advancements and equalization with county employee salaries. §§ 74791 and 74792 provide for application of changes to court employees.	§ 74786 entitles employees to no more benefits than county employees.	NP
74782.1	Stanislaus	Municipal court	Court commissioner	As prescribed by law.	80% of municipal court judge's salary.	Entitles commissioner to same benefits as other court employees.	Permits judges to appoint one.
74783	Stanislaus	Municipal court	Clerk-administrator	NP	Provides for salary specified in county salary resolution.	NP	Requires judges to appoint one.
74783	Stanislaus	Municipal court	Various	NP	Provides for salaries specified in county salary resolution.	NP	Permits clerk to appoint positions and numbers listed, with approval of judges.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
74785, 74788, 74789, 74790	Stanislaus	Municipal court	Court reporters	Reporting and transcription.	§ 74785 provides for salary specified in county salary resolution. §§ 74788 and 74789 provide for fees.	§ 74790 provides for membership in county retirement system.	§§ 74785 and 74788 refer to appointment pursuant to § 72194.
74802	San Joaquin	Stockton Municipal Court	Clerk	Administrative officer.	Provides for the salary specified in § 74807.	NP	NP
74803	San Joaquin	Stockton Municipal Court	Various	NP	NP	NP	Permits clerk to appoint positions and numbers listed.
74806–74807, 74808–74809	San Joaquin	Stockton Municipal Court	Various	NP	§ 74807 sets forth salary ranges in accordance with county salary resolution and provides for step increases. § 74808 permits adjustments.	§ 74809 makes civil service applicable and entitles court employees to same benefits as county employees.	NP
74807.5	San Joaquin	Stockton Municipal Court	Court commissioner	As authorized by law.	70, 75, or 80% of municipal court judge’s salary.	Entitles commissioner to same benefits as other court employees.	Requires one commissioner.
74832, 74834–74838	Sutter	Municipal court	Various	§ 74838 requires full-time performance of duties.	§ 74832 specifies salary ranges with reference to county salary system. § 74834 permits equalization with county employee salaries upon recommendation of judge and approval of county.	§ 74835 entitles court employees to same benefits as county employees.	§ 74832 requires judges to appoint one court administrator and permits court administrator to appoint positions and numbers listed. § 74836 permits appointment of additional employees with approval of court and county.

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
74839	Sutter	Municipal court	Court reporters	NP	Permits county, with approval of PJ, to contract with reporters at \$2,050 per month.	NP	NP
74841.5	Solano	Vallejo-Benicia Municipal Court	Traffic trial commissioner	Determined pursuant to § 72450.	Determined pursuant to § 72450.	NP	Requires PJ to appoint one with concurrence of judges.
74842	Solano	Vallejo-Benicia Municipal Court	Court executive officer	Administration of nonjudicial activities and serving as jury commissioner.	Provides for compensation at salary grade referencing schedule in county MOU.	Provides same benefits as other management employees of county.	Requires PJ to appoint one with concurrence of majority of judges.
74843	Solano	Vallejo-Benicia Municipal Court	Various	NP	NP	NP	Permits clerk/administrator to appoint positions and numbers listed.
74843.5	Solano	Vallejo-Benicia Municipal Court	Various	NP	Provides for compensation at salary grades referencing schedule in county MOU.	NP	Permits clerk/administrator to appoint positions and numbers listed so long as county continues to receive block-grant funding pursuant to Trial Court Funding Act.
74846–74850	Solano	Vallejo-Benicia Municipal Court	Various	NP	§ 74846 provides that references to salary grade numbers refer to schedule in county MOU. §§ 74847, 74848, and 74849 provide for credit, advancements, promotions, and adjustments.	§ 74850 requires membership in county civil service system and entitles employees to same benefits as county employees.	NP

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Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
74851	Solano	Vallejo-Benicia Municipal Court	Court reporters	Reporting, transcription, and other services as required.	Provides for salary with reference to schedule in county MOU, and fees.	Entitles reporters to benefits provided to county employees.	Permits judges to appoint as many pro tempore reporters as business of court requires.
74865–74866, 74868	Tehama	Municipal court	Various	NP	§ 74866 provides for application of county salary ranges, advances, etc. to court employees.	§ 74868 entitles court employees to same benefits as county employees.	§ 74865 permits court to appoint additional employees with county approval.
74867	Tehama	Municipal court	Court executive officer	NP	Sets salary range with reference to county salary schedule.	NP	Permits court executive officer to appoint positions and numbers listed, with concurrence of judges.
74905, 74911	Ventura	Superior and municipal courts	Court executive officer	NP	§ 74905 requires majority of judges to set salary within range of \$4,318–4,874 biweekly. § 74911 provides for adjustments as provided to county management personnel.	§ 74911 provides for benefits adjustments as provided to county management personnel.	§ 74905 requires majority of judges to appoint one.
74905, 74911	Ventura	Superior and municipal courts	Assistant and deputy executive officers	NP	§ 74905 requires court and county to jointly set salaries with ranges specified. § 74911 provides for adjustments as provided to county management personnel.	§ 74911 provides for benefits adjustments as provided to county management personnel.	§ 74905 requires court executive officer to appoint 2 assistants and 4 deputies.

APPENDIX – Attachment D					County-Specific Statutory Provisions		
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
74907, 74909, 74911	Ventura	Superior and municipal courts	Various	NP	§ 74909 sets forth salary ranges and provides for merit increases. § 74911 entitles employees to increases in manner provided in county salary ordinance	§ 74911 entitles employees to same sick leave, vacation, overtime, and other benefits as county employees. Civil service is applicable.	§ 74907 requires court executive officer to appoint positions and numbers listed.
74908	Ventura	Superior and municipal courts	Court commissioners	Permits exercise of duties of probate commissioner (§ 69897) and juvenile court referee (W&I § 248) and duties of judges in small claims and infractions at direction of court, in addition to duties in CCP § 259.	Requires county to set salary not to exceed 85% of superior court judge's salary.	Entitles commissioners to county employee benefits and membership in retirement system.	Permits judges to appoint two commissioners to be shared by the superior and municipal courts, provided county finds sufficient funds.
74910	Ventura	Superior and municipal courts	Additional employees	NP	Provides for salary as prescribed in this article or county salary ordinance.	Provides for compensation as prescribed in this article or county salary ordinance.	Permits court executive officer to appoint additional employees with approval of judges and county, or their designee.
74912	Ventura	Superior and municipal courts	Various (sets forth county equivalents)	NP	Requires adjustment of court employee salaries when equivalent county classifications are adjusted.	NP	NP

APPENDIX – Attachment D					County-Specific Statutory Provisions		
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
74916.5, 74917.5–74919	Yuba	Municipal court	Clerk; various	NP	§ 74916.5 provides for salary as specified in county salary resolution.	§ 74918 entitles court employees to same benefits as county employees.	§ 74916.5 provides for one clerk, who is required to appoint positions and numbers listed. § 74918.5 permits clerk to appoint additional employees with approval of court and county.
74921.7	Tulare	Superior and municipal courts ⁴³	Executive officer	Duties specified in CRC 207, jury commissioner, secretary at judges’ meetings, and as assigned by PJ or Executive Committee.	NP	NP	Requires majority of judges to appoint one.
74921.8	Tulare	Superior and municipal courts	Administrative officer	As assigned by PJ and Executive Committee.	NP	NP	Requires judges to appoint one.
74921.10	Tulare	Superior and municipal courts	Various	NP	Specifies salary ranges with reference to county salary resolution. ⁴⁴	NP	Authorizes appointment of positions and numbers listed.
74921.11	Tulare	Superior and municipal courts	Officers and attachés	NP	Permits adjustment of salaries upon county approval.	NP	NP
74922	Tulare	Municipal court	Officers and attachés	NP	Provides that county rules and ordinances govern various changes.	Provides that county rules and ordinances govern benefits.	NP

⁴³ Some sections refer to the consolidated superior and municipal courts, or the “Trial Court.” (See Gov. Code, § 74921.5.)

⁴⁴ The salary schedule found in the salary resolution of Tulare County in effect on January 6, 1998, applies. (Gov. Code, § 74921.11.)

APPENDIX – Attachment D					County-Specific Statutory Provisions		
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
74925	Tulare	Municipal court	Court commissioner	NP	Requires salary to be 70–80% of municipal court judge’s salary, as determined by county.	Entitles commissioner to vacation, sick leave, and fringe benefits as determined by county. Permits membership in county retirement system.	Permits majority of judges to appoint one.
74925.1	Tulare	Municipal court	Attachés and employees	Additional duties or duties in a class not otherwise provided for.	Requires compensation to be as provided in this article or as prescribed by ordinance.	Requires compensation to be as provided in this article or as prescribed by ordinance.	Permits clerk to appoint additional employees with approval of court and county.
74925.2	Tulare	Municipal court	Court reporters	As elsewhere provided by law.	Sets fee at \$150/day; permits adjustment by county.	Permits membership in any county retirement system.	Permits each judge to appoint a reporter and as many pro tempore reporters as necessary.
74926	Tulare	Municipal court	Officers and attachés	NP	Requires placement on step level of salary schedule with same rate of compensation when court is superseded.	NP	NP
74926.5	Tulare	Municipal court	Officers and attachés	NP	NP	Entitles all but court reporters to same benefits as county employees.	NP
74926.7	Tulare	Superior and municipal courts	Officers and attachés	Requires full-time devotion to duties.	NP	NP	NP
74935.6–74935.7	Butte	Municipal courts	Court reporters	NP	§ 74935.6 provides for fees for pro tempore reporters.	NP	Authorize appointment by judges pursuant to § 72194.
74936	Butte	Municipal courts	Clerk/ administrator	NP	NP	NP	Requires judges in each judicial district to appoint one.

APPENDIX – Attachment D				County-Specific Statutory Provisions			
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
74937, 74940–74942, 74944–74945	Butte	Municipal courts	Various	§ 74944 requires full-time devotion to duties.	§ 74940 sets forth salaries according to county salary ordinance. § 74941 refers to MOU.	§ 74942 provides for same benefits as are granted to comparable county employees.	§ 74937 permits PJs to appoint positions and numbers listed.
74949.1	Napa	Superior and municipal courts	Court commissioners	Powers and duties of traffic referee, probate commissioner, juvenile court referee, and others.	Requires county to set salary, not to exceed 85% of superior court judge's salary.	Entitles commissioners to same holidays, fringe benefits, and travel reimbursement as other court employees.	Permits judges to appoint two shared commissioners in lieu of positions authorized by § 70141.
74951	Napa	Municipal court	Officers and employees	NP	Permits adjustments in manner provided by county personnel and salary ordinances.	Entitles court employees to same benefits as county employees.	Permits appointments in manner provided by county personnel and salary ordinances.
74953	Napa	Municipal court	Court reporters	Reporting testimony and proceedings.	Authorizes same fees provided in § 70045.7 for superior court reporters.	NP	Requires appointment pursuant to § 72194.
74954–74954.5, 74956–74958	Napa	Municipal court	Various	NP	§§ 74954–74954.5 require application of county salary schedules to court employees. § 74956 sets forth range for each position. § 74957 permits adjustment of salaries.	§ 74956 authorizes credit for prior continuous service in office.	§ 74956 authorizes appointment of positions and numbers listed, and permits judges to establish additional positions with county approval.
74955	Napa	Municipal court	Court executive officer	Various duties as required by law or directed by PJ.	Specifies salary in relation to county salary schedule.	NP	Requires judges to appoint one.
74963	Yolo	Municipal court	Clerk-administrator	NP	Specifies salary in relation to county salary schedule.	NP	Requires majority of judges to appoint one.

APPENDIX – Attachment D					County-Specific Statutory Provisions		
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
74964	Yolo	Municipal court	Court commissioner	Powers and duties in §§ 72190, 72190.1, and 72190.2, and CCP § 259.	Requires county to determine salary at 75–85% of municipal court judge’s salary, with recommendation by court.	NP	Permits majority of judges to appoint one in lieu of traffic referee pursuant to § 72400.
74965, 74969–74971	Yolo	Municipal court	Various	§ 74971 lists equivalents with county classifications.	§ 74965 specifies salaries in relation to county salary schedule.	§ 74970 provides for same benefits as county employees and application of MOU.	§ 74965 permits clerk-administrator to appoint positions and numbers listed.
74972–74973	Yolo	Municipal court	Court reporters	Reporting and transcription.	§ 74972 provides for same compensation as superior court reporters; § 74973 provides for fees.	NP	§ 74972 permits PJ to appoint as many as business of court requires (pro tempore).
74982	Shasta	Municipal court	Court commissioner	As assigned by law and conferred by court.	75% of municipal court judge’s salary.	Provides for same benefits as for county management employees.	Permits court to appoint one if county finds sufficient funds.
74983	Shasta	Municipal court	Court reporters	NP	Authorizes fees provided by §§ 69947–69953, but no salary or county benefits.	NP	Permits court to appoint additional reporters pro tempore if superior court reporter is not available.
74986	Shasta	Superior and municipal courts	Court executive officer	Requires judges to prescribe and regulate duties and authority.	\$5,113/month as set forth in 1995–96 county salary resolution.	Requires same benefits as are provided to county employees in equivalent category.	Permits courts to appoint one.
74987–74989	Shasta	Municipal court	Various	NP	§ 74987 specifies salary ranges. § 74989 permits county to adjust. § 74988 provides that court employees are county employees.	§ 74987 entitles employees to same benefits as provided to county employees in equivalent categories.	§ 74987 permits court executive officer to appoint positions and numbers listed. § 74989 permits county to adjust numbers.

APPENDIX – Attachment D					County-Specific Statutory Provisions		
Section	County	Court	Classification	Duties	Compensation	Benefits	Authority to appoint or assign
74996–74997	Tuolumne	Municipal court	Employees	NP	§ 74997 provides that court employees are governed by county personnel regulations, MOU, and policies.	§ 74996 entitles court employees to same benefits as other county employees.	NP

Government Code § 28020. Population of counties

The population of the counties of this state is hereby ascertained and determined to be and is as follows:

1	Los Angeles	7,032,075
2	Orange	1,420,386
3	San Diego	1,357,854
4	Alameda	1,073,184
5	Santa Clara	1,064,714
6	San Francisco	715,674
7	San Bernardino	684,072
8	Sacramento	631,498
9	Contra Costa	558,389
10	San Mateo	556,234
11	Riverside	459,074
12	Fresno	413,053
13	Ventura	376,430
14	Kern	329,162
15	San Joaquin	290,208
16	Santa Barbara	264,324
17	Monterey	250,071
18	Marin	206,038
19	Sonoma	204,885
20	Stanislaus	194,506
21	Tulare	188,322
22	Solano	169,941
23	Santa Cruz	123,790
24	San Luis Obispo	105,690
25	Merced	104,629
26	Butte	101,969
27	Humboldt	99,692
28	Yolo	91,788
29	Napa	79,140
30	Shasta	77,640
31	Placer	77,306
32	Imperial	74,492
33	Kings	64,610
34	Mendocino	51,101
35	Yuba	44,736
36	El Dorado	43,833

37	Sutter	41,935
38	Madera	41,519
39	Siskiyou	33,225
40	Tehama	29,517
41	Nevada	26,346
42	Tuolumne	22,169
43	Lake	19,548
44	San Benito	18,226
45	Glenn	17,521
46	Inyo	15,571
47	Lassen	14,960
48	Del Norte	14,580
49	Calaveras	13,585
50	Colusa	12,430
51	Amador	11,821
52	Plumas	11,707
53	Trinity	7,615
54	Modoc	7,469
55	Mariposa	6,015
56	Mono	4,016
57	Sierra	2,365
58	Alpine	484

(Added by Stats.1947, c. 424, p. 1179, § 1. Amended by Stats.1951, c. 468, p. 1575, § 1; Stats.1961, c. 43, p. 950, § 1, eff. March 28, 1961; Stats.1971, c. 1204, p. 2299, § 1.)

Earlier versions of Governmental Code Section 28020 showing county populations and classes reflecting the 1940, 1950, and 1960 censuses are available only in hard copy. Please consult your local law library for these historical documents.